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AUTHOR McDowell, Lena M.; Prince, Elaine J.
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ABSTRACT

The 26th annual survey of public elementary and secondary education conducted in fall 1979 by the National Center for Education Statistics yielded data on school districts, enrollment, administrative and teaching staffs, pupil-teacher ratios, high school completions (graduations and equivalency certificates), revenue sources, and expenditures, including per-pupil spending. The 24 tables and two graphs presented here cover all 50 states, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, the Northern Marianas, and the nation's 20 largest cities. Historical information provides data on some factors back to 1975. The survey reveals declines in total enrollment, in numbers of schools and school districts, and in teachers' real incomes. The number of teachers and of high school completions did not change but the cost per pupil of public education, in current dollars, rose slightly. An appendix describes the nature and conduct of the annual survey. (Author/RW)

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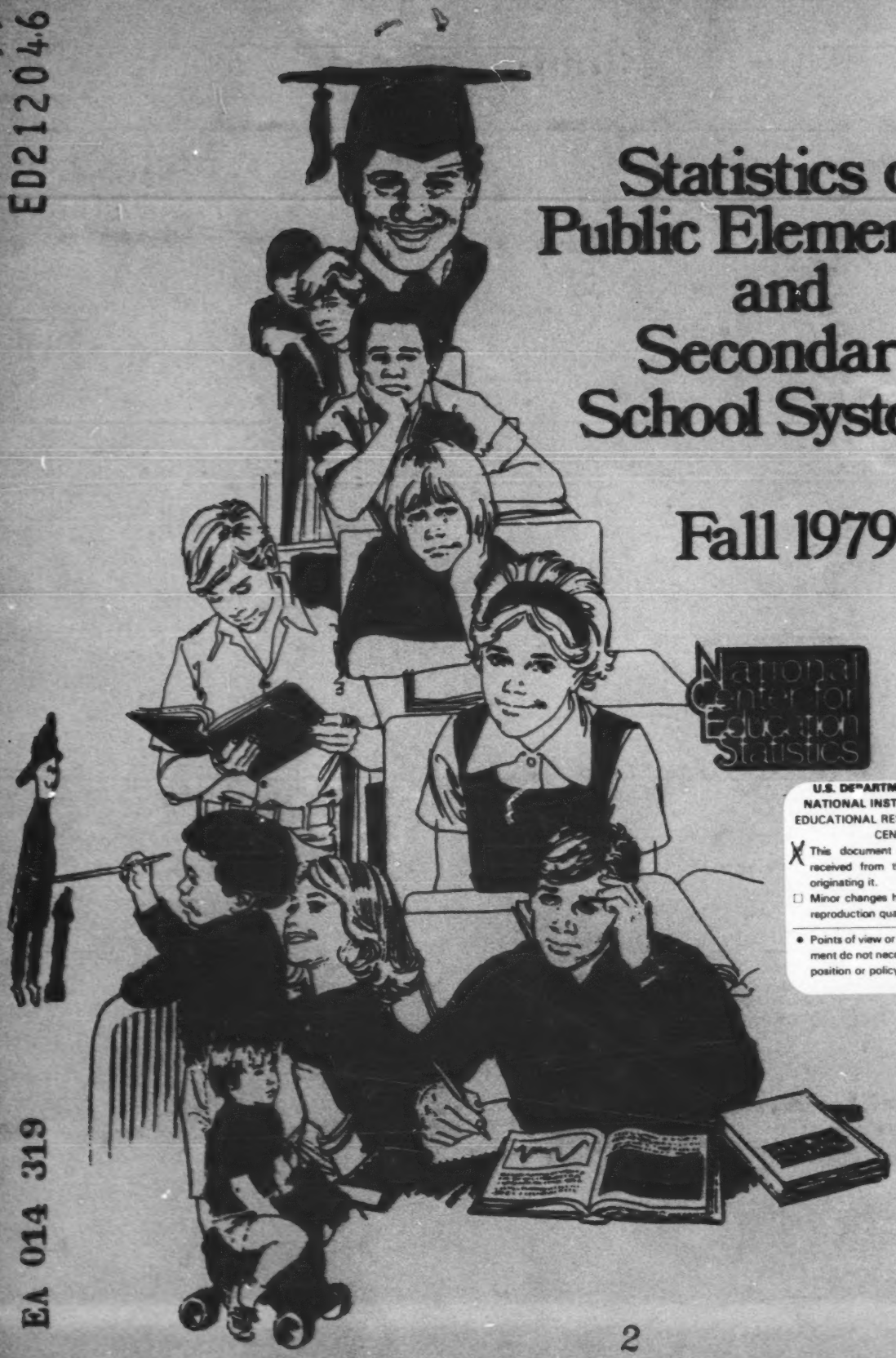
Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary School Systems

Fall 1979



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Highlights

- The number of students enrolled on October 1, 1979, in public elementary and secondary schools declined by about one million students since 1978. The amount of the decline was about the same as in the previous year. This decline is due to a larger number of students leaving through graduation than by replacement in elementary grades—a result of the decrease in number of births in the United States between 1961 and 1973.

- The number of local school districts continued to decline slowly through consolidations. By fall 1979, there were 15,625 school districts that operated schools; down from 16,013 in 1975.

- The number of public elementary and secondary schools declined in 1979 as in previous years, a net decline of 361. While in most States the number of public schools decreased, the number of schools in 16 States increased.

- The number of school teachers has not declined in the past 5 years. It has remained close to 2.2 million. In contrast, the number of students declined about 7 percent between fall 1975 and 1979.

- The number of high school completions in the spring of 1979 was 2.8 million, about the same as it has been for the past 5 years.

- Estimates of average teacher salary, prepared in the fall of the 1979-80 school year, were 8 percent higher in 1979 than in 1978. However, when adjustments are made for the annual rise in cost of living (using the consumer price index of the Bureau of Labor Statistics), these estimates reveal a decline of 5 percent in salary level between fall 1978 and 1979.

- The estimate for the total expenditure for operating public elementary and secondary schools for the school year 1979-80 was $90.2 billion. This was an average of $2,095 per pupil in average daily attendance. The estimate of cost per pupil for public education increased by 50 percent between 1975 and 1979 and by 10 percent between 1978 and 1979.

Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary School Systems

Fall 1979

**Pupils,
Staff,
Revenues,
Expenditures,
and Salaries**

By

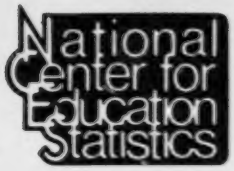
Lena M. McDowell
Elaine J. Price

National Center for
Education Statistics

U.S. Department of Education
T. H. Bell
Secretary

Office of Educational Research and Improvement
Donald J. Senese
Assistant Secretary

National Center for Education Statistics
Marie D. Eldridge
Administrator



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Division of Statistical Services
Forms Management and Publications Branch
Thomas Hill, Editor

Foreword

The National Center for Education Statistics (NCES), in cooperation with State education agencies, conducted its 26th annual fall survey of public elementary and secondary school systems. To the fullest extent possible, data are shown for each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and outlying areas, and the 20 largest cities by population size. The report presents data on pupils, staff, school districts, anticipated revenue and nonrevenue receipts, and expenditures.

The information published herein and tabulated in other forms is extensively used as a reference source by government agencies, professional and lay organizations and industry groups for planning, legislative development, and market research. In addition, the data are used by the press and other communication media to inform the public on the current status of public education in America. Many of these data are incorporated into other publications such as *Digest of Education Statistics, The Statistical Abstract of the United States,* and *The Condition of Education.*

Norman Beller, Assistant Administrator
Division of Elementary and Secondary
Education Statistics

Larry E. Suter, Chief
Institutional Surveys Branch

May 1981

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Inquiries for related computer tapes should also be directed to the Statistical Information Office.

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Introduction

The purpose of this report is to provide basic statistics on public elementary and secondary school systems in the United States, the District of Columbia, and outlying areas for fall 1979. The report presents statistical data for 1979-80 school year on numbers of local public school districts, public elementary and secondary school systems, staff and pupils, high school graduates (for school year 1978-79), estimates of revenue and nonrevenue receipts, school expenditures, and average salaries paid to classroom teachers and other professional/educational staff. National trend data since fall 1975 on selected items of information are also included. Data are also presented for each of the 20 largest cities in the United States based on their total population according to the 1970 census.

Descriptions of survey procedures, other methodology, and coverage appear in appendix A.

Local School Districts

During the past several decades, the number of school districts (local basic administrative units) has been reduced as a result of reorganization, consolidation, and annexation of smaller units; and most nonoperating school districts have been eliminated. Between fall 1975 and fall 1979, the number of districts decreased by 2.7 percent. The number of school districts decreased from 16,014 in fall 1978 to 15,929 in fall 1979—a decrease of 0.5 percent. The net decrease included decreases of 26 in Nebraska, 22 in Colorado, and 17 in Oregon (table 2).

California, Illinois, Nebraska, and Texas each have more than 1,000 school districts, representing 26.5 percent of all the districts in the Nation (table 2). Delaware reported the smallest number of districts (16). The District of Columbia, Hawaii, and the six outlying areas are all single-school-district jurisdictions.

Staff

Administrators

Official administrators of local public school systems include superintendents, assistant superintendents, and other officials (those persons who develop and execute management activities for the local education agencies). These administrators represent 50,207 (approximately 1.2 percent) of the total staff employed in the public school systems (table 3a). Since some officials hold other assignments, the data are collected as the equivalent of full-time assignments to the individual positions.

Public school superintendents represent approximately 26 percent, or 13,272 of the total official administrators, and represent less than 1 percent of total staff. The States having the largest number of superintendents are Texas—1,016; Illinois—958; California—882; Ohio—734; New York—714; and Michigan—533. With the exception of single-school districts, the smallest number of superintendents were reported in Delaware—16; Nevada—17; Maryland—24; and Rhode Island—38. For the remaining States, the number of superintendents ranged from 40 to less than 500 (table 3a).

In previous years' reports, an attempt was made to compile data on official administrators by sex, but much of this information was unavailable from State education agencies. However, most States were able to provide these data by fall 1979, and based on the information furnished, the following can be construed: approximately 2 percent of the superintendents and about 28 percent of other administrators were female, as reported by 43 States and the District of Columbia. In summary, 21 percent of personnel employed as official administrators in public school systems were female.

Principals and Assistant Principals

Principals and assistant principals represented approximately 106,000 (about 3 percent) of all staff reported in public school systems. Table 3b includes separate figures for principals and assistant principals except for Alabama, Montana, and Oregon which could not separate the two. In 40 States and the District of Columbia, females comprised 14 percent of all principals and 21 percent of assistant principals. Ten States were unable to furnish sex data, therefore, about 18 percent of the principals and assistant principals were not identified by sex.

Professional Education and Other Professional Staff

Professional education personnel represented 2.3 million (57.4 percent) of all staff employed by public school systems (table 3). Included in this category are classroom teachers, curriculum specialists, library/media specialists, guidance and counseling staff, and other teachers, e.g., radio/TV, etc.

Classroom teachers made up 2,180,504 (approximately 93 percent) of the professional educational staff[1] (table 3a). Guidance and counseling staff represent about 3 percent, library/media specialists about 2 percent, and curriculum specialists about 1 percent. Other types of teachers represented less than 1 percent of the professional staff.

Other staff members who have professional status, such as psychological personnel, accountants, computer systems analysts, dieticians, etc., constituted 89,280 (approximately 2 percent) of the public school staff (table 3a). When the 1979 data on professional staff is compared with the 1978 data, it appears that the number of professional staff personnel increased. However, the difference is probably due to how the States reported this data.

Classroom Teachers

The number of classroom teachers increased each year since 1954 (the first year for which these data were collected), except in the years 1976 and 1979 (table 8). In the fall of 1979, there were 2,180,504 full-time and part-time classroom teachers in the public school system, a decrease of 26,109 (1.2 percent) from the number in fall 1978 (table 9). Since many States have modified their reporting systems, this variance may be caused by underestimates submitted by some States or because some States did not report data for those 2 years.

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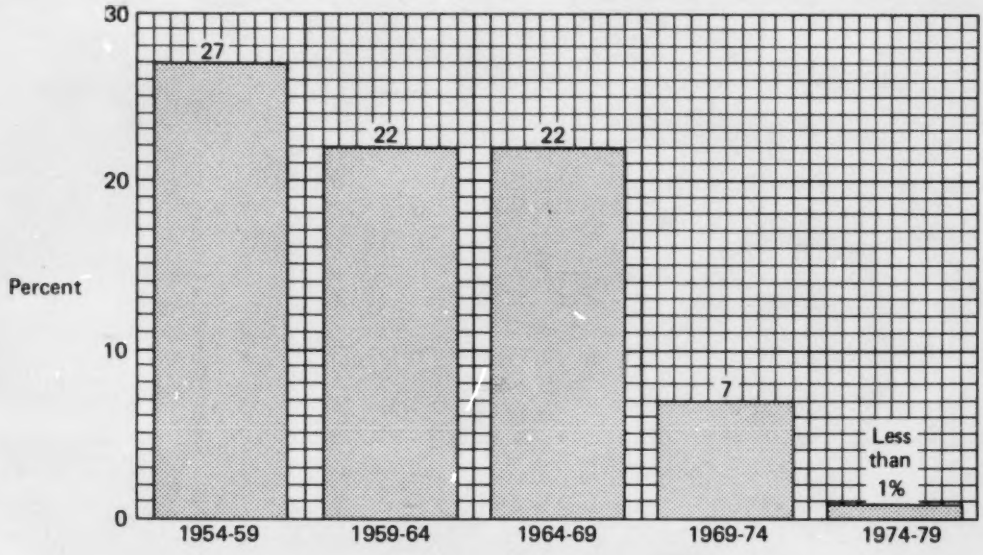
[1]Even though classroom teachers comprise the largest proportion of educational personnel, included in this number are a small number of curriculum and library/media specialists and/or other teachers, who the reporting jurisdictions were unable to classify separately, thereby slightly increasing the number of classroom teachers reported.

Figure 1 shows the trend of increase of classroom teachers over five-year intervals. During the 1954-59 period, teachers increased by approximately 27 percent; for the periods 1959-64 and 1964-69, the expansion remained stable with an increase of 22 percent for both periods. However, the increase of classroom teachers has been much smaller during the 1970's.

Figure 1.--Percent Increase in Classroom Teachers (Five-year intervals)



Pupils

School-Age Population[2]

From October 1, 1978 to October 1, 1979, the estimated school-age population (age 5-17 years, inclusive) declined from 47,736,000 to 46,921,000, a decrease of 815,000 (1.7 percent) (table 4). During this same period, the estimated total resident population increased from 218,595,000 persons to 220,098,000, representing an increase of 1,503,000 (0.7 percent). In 1979 the total school-age population comprised a little more than one-fifth of the total population.

Membership

More than 41.5 million pupils were enrolled in public elementary and secondary schools in fall 1979, a decrease of almost 1 million students (2.3 percent) since fall 1978 (table 5). Membership in public schools has been declining since fall 1972, ranging from 0.6 percent to 2.4 percent; the largest decrease occurring in fall 1978 (table A and table 8).

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[2]Estimates based on data published by the Bureau of the Census in *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 864.

Table A.--Public school pupils in membership by level (as classified by NCES) and percent change in membership: United States, fall 1954 through fall 1979

Year	Pupils in membership (Number in thousands)			Percent change in membership		
	Total	Elementary (Grades PK-8)	Secondary (Grades 9-12, including postgraduates)	Total	Elementary	Secondary
1954	29,549	23,070	6,480	--	--	--
1955	30,680	23,902	6,777	3.8	3.6	4.6
1956	31,719	24,530	7,188	3.4	2.6	6.1
1957	32,951	25,246	7,706	3.9	2.9	7.2
1958	34,081	26,004	8,077	3.4	3.0	4.8
1959	35,182	26,854	8,327	3.2	3.3	3.1
1960	36,281	27,671	8,609	3.1	3.0	3.4
1961	37,464	28,087	9,378	3.3	1.5	8.9
1962	38,749	28,637	10,112	3.4	2.0	7.8
1963	40,187	29,305	10,883	3.7	2.3	7.6
1964	41,416	30,025	11,391	3.1	2.5	4.7
1965	42,174	30,574	11,600	1.8	1.8	1.8
1966	43,039	31,145	11,894	2.1	1.9	2.5
1967	43,891	31,642	12,250	2.0	1.6	3.0
1968	44,944	32,226	12,718	2.4	1.8	3.8
1969	45,619	32,597	13,022	1.5	1.2	2.4
1970	45,909	32,577	13,332	.6	.1	2.4
1971	46,081	32,265	13,816	.4	-1.0	3.6
1972	45,744	31,836	13,908	-.7	-1.3	.7
1973	45,429	31,353	14,076	-.7	-1.5	1.2
1974	45,053	30,921	14,132	-.8	-1.4	.4
1975	44,791	30,487	14,304	-.6	-1.4	1.2
1976	44,317	30,007	14,309	-1.1	-1.6	(1)
1977	43,577	29,336	14,240	-1.7	-2.2	-.5
1978	42,550	28,328	14,223	-2.4	-3.4	-.1
1979	42,579	27,884	13,694	-2.3	-1.6	-3.7

[1]Less than 0.05 percent.

Six States reported an increase in membership, ranging from less than 0.05 percent in South Carolina to 2.5 percent in Utah (table 5). All other States and the District of Columbia reported a decrease, ranging from 0.1 percent in Arizona and Idaho to 6.8 percent in the District of Columbia.

The number of pupils enrolled in the elementary grades PK-8 was 27.9 million, a decrease of 1.6 percent, and the secondary level enrollment (9-12) was 13.7 million students, a decrease of 3.7 percent since 1978. Fourteen jurisdictions reported an increase in elementary school enrollment, ranging from 0.03 percent in California to 4.2 percent in Utah. The remaining States and the District of Columbia reported decreases ranging from 0.2 percent in Oregon to 8.0 percent in Rhode Island. At the secondary grade level, only seven jurisdictions reported an increase, ranging from 0.1 percent in Texas to 6.2

percent in New Hampshire. Membership decreases in other States and the District of Columbia ranged from 0.8 percent in Hawaii to 9.7 percent in California.

The membership data cited in this report represent the total number of pupils enrolled as of October 1, 1979, and do not reflect cumulative changes occurring during the entire school year.

Grades 7 and 8 Membership by Organizational Level

Grades 7 and 8 may be either part of a traditional elementary school or a part of a secondary school, depending upon the organizational level of individual State's public school system. However, many States have been organizing their school levels to include 7th and 8th graders in their elementary school system. Therefore, the number of reporting jurisdictions that classify 7th and 8th graders as secondary pupils is declining.

Table 7 shows the proportion of pupils enrolled in grades 7 and 8 in both elementary and secondary schools as reported by 19 States for fall 1979. This group of States comprise 31.7 percent of the Nation's total membership, with 68.4 percent of their 7th grade pupils and 70.3 percent of their 8th grade pupils in secondary schools.

Pupil/Teacher Ratio

Except in fall 1976 and 1979, teaching staff has increased slightly while enrollment has declined. Consequently, the pupil-teacher ratio for the Nation decreased from 20.4 pupils per teacher in 1975 to 19.1 in 1979 (table 1).

The pupil/teacher ratio is the ratio of average daily attendance and the number of teachers (full-time equivalent). It should not be equated with class size because many teachers are not permanently assigned to a classroom and students are not necessarily in classes of equal size during a single day or week (for example, music or special education teachers may not be assigned to a specific classroom). Also, the number of students that are members of a school may be larger than the average daily attendance at that school.

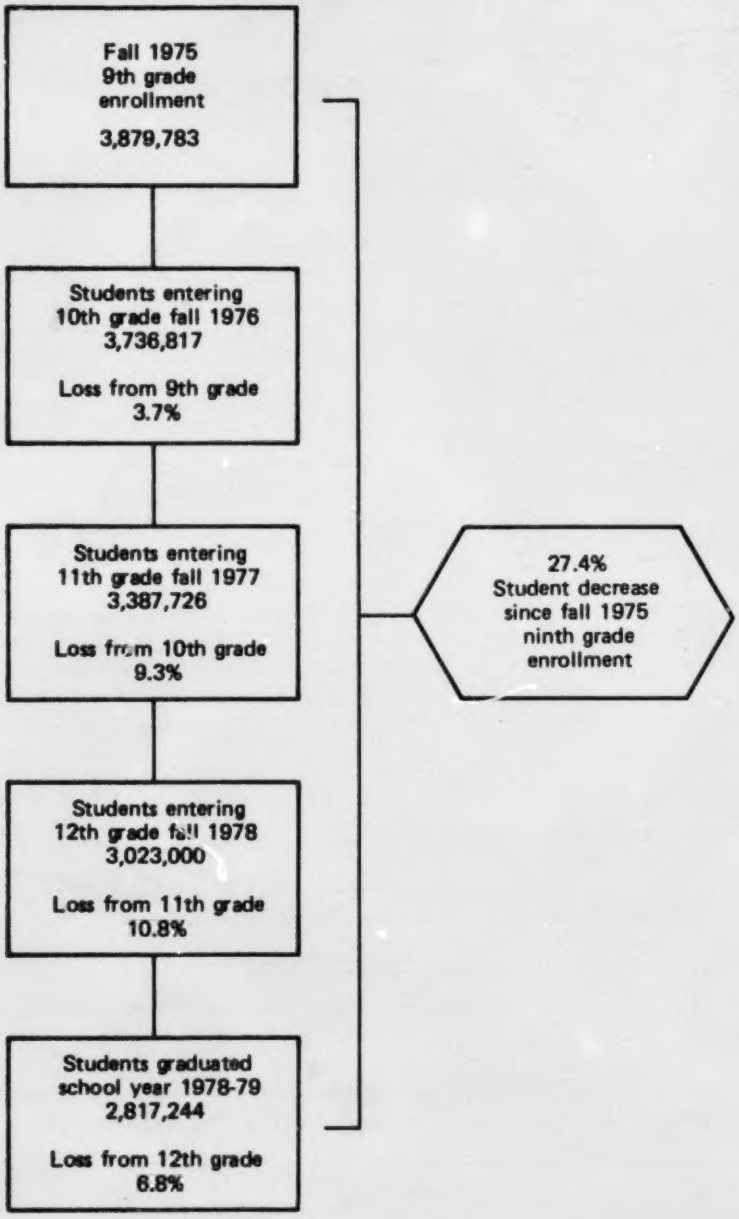
High School Graduates

About 2.8 million students graduated from regular public high schools for the school year 1978-1979, a decrease of approximately 7,400 students from the previous school year (table 10). Female graduates continued to outnumber male graduates by 2 percent.

High school equivalency certificates were awarded to a little over 375,000 persons, an increase of approximately 91,000 (32 percent) over the reported number graduated in 1977-78. This increase is mainly due to more States reporting high school equivalency certificates for the year 1978-79. Graduation from other public school programs (such as evening schools and adult education programs) was 37,397, as reported by 15 States and the District of Columbia. The remaining 34 States were unable to provide these data.

The ratio of public high school graduates in 1979 to the 9th grade class of fall 1975 was 72.6 percent. Figure 2 shows the loss of students from one school year to the next, beginning with the fall 1975 ninth

Figure 2.--Annual size of 9th grade public school class from 1975 to graduation 1979: United States



grade enrollment. Public high school classes gradually lose students from year to year resulting in a graduation class that is approximately three-fourth's the size of the ninth grade class 4 years earlier. Several outside factors contributed to the changes in the size of the ninth grade cohort such as, migration into the United States, shifts between public and private schools, enrollment in college prior to high school graduation, dropping behind one grade, and leaving high school without graduating. However, dropping out of school is the dominant reason for the decline in cohort size.

Public Elementary and Secondary Schools

For purposes of the annual survey of school enrollment, a school is defined as a separately organized unit. Each separately administered unit is counted as a school, for example, elementary and secondary schools occupying the same building are counted separately. Although the number of schools is not identical to the number of school buildings, the changes in number of schools that occurred during the past few years clearly indicates that fewer school buildings are in use than previously. In 1979, State agencies reported to NCES that about 87,000 public schools were used for elementary and secondary education programs (table 11). Since 1975, the number of schools has declined by about 1,700 or around 2 percent. However, the percentage decline in schools is smaller than the percentage decline for pupils, which decreased by 7 percent during the same period (table 1).

The net change in the number of schools throughout the United States from fall 1978 to fall 1979 was a reduction of 361. However, 17 States had more schools in fall 1979 than in the previous year. For example, the number of schools reported in West Virginia increased by over 100 during this period (even though enrollment was lower). Overall, the number of schools decreased in 28 States and the District of Columbia and did not change in 5 States. The greatest decline occurred in Michigan, which lost 149 schools. A comparison of tables 5 and 11 will show that the decline in number of schools did not always follow the trend in school enrollment. Nationally school enrollment declined at a faster rate than the number of schools.

Estimated Receipts

Revenue and Nonrevenue Receipts

For the purposes of this report, revenue receipts are additions to the assets of school districts that do not incur an obligation that must be met at some future date, do not represent exchanges of property for money and are available for expenditures. State contributions to retirement systems, pension funds, and social security are considered revenues. Support or aid in expenditures for vocational rehabilitation and personnel salaries for supplementary services, such as State libraries and museums, teacher retirement, and teacher placement, are not revenue. Data for the 1979-80 school year are estimates of anticipated revenue which were reported by each State education agency.

Nonrevenue receipts are used primarily for capital building projects. They consist of amounts that incur future obligations, such as bonded debt. Nonrevenue receipts can also be the result of changing the

form of an asset from property to cash by selling, thereby, decreasing the amount and value of school property. For example, money received from loans, bond sales, sales of property purchased from capital funds, and proceeds from insurance adjustments are included as nonrevenue receipts.

The total estimated revenue and nonrevenue receipts from Federal, State, intermediate, and local sources for elementary and secondary education was $93.9 billion in 1979-80. These total receipts accounted for 96.3 percent of the anticipated total income for public elementary and secondary schools in school year 1979-80. Of revenue receipts reported, an estimated $7.7 billion (8.5 percent) were from Federal sources; $42.8 billion (47.3 percent) were from State sources; $491 million (.5 percent) were from intermediate sources; and $39.2 billion (43.4 percent) of the total amount of revenue were from local sources. Total estimated nonrevenue receipts for 1979-80 were reported to be $3.5 billion (3.7 percent) of the total amount of revenue.

Estimated Expenditures

The estimated total expenditures for all public school purposes in 1979-80 amounted to $90.2 billion (table 14). This total includes current expenditures reported for elementary and secondary schools ($80.3 billion), other programs ($1.2 billion), capital outlay ($6.2 billion), and payment of interest on debt ($2.5 billion) (table 14). Debt retirement is not included since this would duplicate expenditures made and reported in preceding years.

Current Expenditures per Pupil in ADA and ADM

The estimated national average current expenditure per pupil in average daily attendance (ADA) for school year 1979-80 was $2,095 (table 13). Based on average daily membership (ADM), the estimated amount was $1,970, per pupil. This estimate of the cost of educating public school pupils has increased in recent years.

Average Salaries of Classroom Teachers and Other Professional Educational Staff

The estimated average annual salary of classroom teachers in 1979-80 was $16,170 (table 14). Salaries differed widely among the States, ranging from $11,900 for Mississippi to $26,173 for Alaska. The distribution for the 50 States and the District of Columbia is as follows:

Number of States	Average teacher salary
5	$19,000 and over
9	17,000-19,000
11	15,000-16,999
8	14,000-14,999
11	13,000-13,999
6	11,000-12,999
1	Not available

The estimated national average annual salary of the other professional/educational staff (which includes curriculum specialists, counselors, library/media specialists and remedial specialists) in 1979-80 was $17,375. It was computed on the basis of information provided by 41 States and the District of Columbia and from estimates imputed by NCES for the 8 nonreporting States (Colorado, Florida, Illinois, Kansas, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, and Tennessee). Among the States, Alaska reported the highest average salary, $27,930, followed by $26,500 for Wisconsin and $26,285 for California. The lowest salary, $12,300 was reported by Mississippi. The average salaries of the remaining States and the District of Columbia ranged from $12,596 to $24,656.

Large Cities

Since 1962, statistical summaries of elementary and secondary education in the 20 largest U.S. cities have been presented in this report. Washington, D.C. is included with the 20 largest cities, as well as with the State data. At the time of the 1970 Decennial Census (April 1970), the combined population of the 20 largest cities comprised approximately one-seventh (14.1 percent) of the total population of the United States. (Reported data for each of these cities appear in tables 16 through 23.)

Staff

In fall 1979, a total of approximately 391,000 full-time equivalent employees, professional and nonprofessional, were reported serving public elementary and secondary schools in the 20 largest cities (table 16). This number represents about 10 percent of the total for the Nation.

The number of full-time equivalent classroom teachers reported in fall 1979 for the cities totaled approximately 193,000, or about 9 percent of the national total (table 19). This number represents a decrease of approximately 7 percent from the 1978 report. The largest increase in number of teachers was in Boston, Massachusetts (20.9 percent); New York City had the largest decrease (15 percent).

Pupils

The 20 cities reported about 4 million pupils in membership, or 10 percent of the total Nation's public school students in fall 1979 (table 17). Membership declined by 3 percent from 1978, a greater decline than for the Nation as a whole. They reported decreases ranging from 0.8 percent in Memphis, Tennessee, to 11.7 percent in Cleveland, Ohio. Only Chicago reported an increase of 1.5 percent. Membership has continued to decrease faster in the 20 large cities than nationwide as seen in the following tabulation:

School year	National percent decrease	20 large cities percent decrease
1975	—	—
1976	-1.1	-1.7
1977	-1.7	-3.0
1978	-2.4	-4.5
1979	-2.3	-3.4

Revenue and Expenditures

For the 1979-80 school year, the 20 cities anticipated receiving from Federal, State, intermediate, and local sources an estimated $10.9 billion (revenue and nonrevenue receipts) for the operation of public elementary and secondary schools (table 21). Revenue receipts totaled $10.6 billion, which included $1.1 billion from Federal, $5.0 billion from State, $5 million from intermediate, $4.5 billion from local sources, and $49 million from other sources. Receipts for nonrevenue were estimated to be $207 million. Large cities received 14.3 percent of the national total of Federal revenues although they accounted for only 9.6 percent of the students.

The cities expected to spend an estimated total of $10.4 billion for public school purposes for the 1979-80 school year (table 22). An estimated $9.4 billion (90.7 percent) of the total expenditures would be spent for current expenditures (expenses for day-to-day operation of public elementary and secondary schools). For other programs operated by local school districts, current expenditures are expected to be $167 million (1.6 percent). Included in the estimated total expenditures are $589 million for capital outlay (5.7 percent) and $208 million for school indebtedness (2.0 percent). Proportionately, city distribution of expenditures nearly approximated those reported for the Nation as a whole.

The estimated annual current expenditure per pupil in average daily membership for school year 1979-80 for the cities was $2,447 (computed on the basis of 14 reporting jurisdictions) compared with $1,970 for the Nation. The annual current expenditure per pupil in average daily attendance for cities was $2,691 compared with $2,095 for the Nation.

Average Salaries of Classroom Teachers and Other Professional Educational Staff

The estimated average salary for classroom teachers in the cities was $19,523 compared with $16,170 for the Nation. Chicago; Detroit; New York City; Milwaukee; Philadelphia; and Washington, D.C., reported salaries exceeding $21,000. Baltimore, Dallas, Houston, Indianapolis, Memphis, New Orleans, St. Louis, and San Antonio reported estimated average teachers' salaries below the national average.

The cities estimated average annual salary for the other professional/educational staff for 1979-80 (computed on the basis of 17 reporting jurisdictions) was $21,963. Fourteen cities reported average estimated salaries for these staff members ranging from $17,468 to $28,500. Three cities (Baltimore, Boston, and New Orleans) reported estimated salaries below the national average.

Tables

Table 1.–Historical summary of public elementary and secondary school systems data: 50 States and District of Columbia, 1975 to 1979

Item	Fall 1975	Fall 1976	Fall 1977	Fall 1978	Fall 1979
A. Local School District					
Total districts	16,376	16,271	16,211	16,014	[1]15,929
Operating	16,013	15,946	15,889	15,727	[1]15,625
Nonoperating	363	325	322	287	[1]304
B. Public Schools					
Total elementary and secondary schools	88,695	88,597	88,025	87,365	87,004
C. Membership					
Total pupils in membership	44,790,946	44,317,000	43,576,906	[2]42,550,183	[2]41,578,665
Elementary schools	[2]30,486,587	[2]30,006,000	[2]29,336,487	[2]28,327,594	[2]27,884,432
Secondary schools	[2]14,304,359	[2]14,311,000	[2]14,240,419	[2]14,222,589	[2]13,694,233
Elementary membership as percent of total membership	[2]68.1	[2]67.7	[2]67.3	[2]66.6	[2]67.1
Secondary membership as percent of total membership	[2]31.9	[2]32.3	[2]32.7	[2]33.4	[2]32.9
D. Classroom Teachers					
Total teachers, full-time and part-time	2,196,227	2,186,000	[2]2,201,484	[2]2,206,613	[2]2,180,504
E. Pupil/Teacher Ratio					
Pupil/teacher ratio (total elementary and secondary schools)	20.4	20.3	[2]19.8	[2]19.3	[2]19.1
F. Public High School Completions	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
Graduates of regular school programs	2,837,000	2,839,526	2,824,722	2,817,244	[3]
Male	1,401,000	1,396,336	1,385,916	1,379,046	[3]
Female	1,436,000	1,443,190	1,438,806	1,438,198	[3]
Graduates of other programs	37,017	37,378	70,168	37,397	[3]
Recipients of high school equivalency certificates	261,577	222,929	283,842	375,132	[3]
G. Estimated Classroom Teacher Salaries					
Current dollars	$12,448	$13,397	$14,244	$14,970	$16,170
1979 dollars	17,421	17,722	17,655	16,963	16,170
H. Annual Current Expenditures Per Pupil in Average Daily Attendance	$ 1,504	$ 1,638	$ 1,823	$ 2,021	[4]$ 2,095

[1]Source: U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, National Center for Education Statistics, Fall 1979 Local Education Agency Directory File, (unpublished data).
[2]Revised from previously published data.
[3]Data will not be available until fall 1980.
[4]Expenditure shown is estimated.

Table 2.–Number of public school districts, by State or outlying area: United States, fall 1978 and fall 1979

State or outlying area	Fall 1978			Fall 1979[1]			Change in total number of districts
	Total	Operating	Non-operating	Total	Operating	Non-operating	
Total 50 States and D.C.	16,014	15,727	287	[1]15,929	[1]15,625	[1]304	-85
Alabama	127	127	–	127	127	–	–
Alaska	51	51	–	52	52	–	+1
Arizona	226	211	15	226	212	14	–
Arkansas	[2]382	[2]381	1	[2]373	[2]373	–	-9
California	1,034	1,034	–	1,033	1,033	–	-1
Colorado	[3]203	[3]203	–	181	181	–	-22
Connecticut	166	166	–	166	166	–	–
Delaware	16	16	–	16	16	–	–
District of Columbia	1	1	–	1	1	–	–
Florida	67	67	–	67	67	–	–
Georgia	188	188	–	187	187	–	-1
Hawaii	1	1	–	1	1	–	–
Idaho	115	115	–	115	115	–	–
Illinois	1,013	1,011	2	1,013	1,011	2	–
Indiana	305	304	1	305	304	1	–
Iowa	447	447	–	445	445	–	-2
Kansas	307	307	–	307	307	–	–
Kentucky	181	181	–	181	181	–	–
Louisiana	66	66	–	66	66	–	–
Maine	280	224	56	283	227	56	+3
Maryland	24	24	–	24	24	–	–
Massachusetts	398	356	42	396	354	42	-2
Michigan	577	576	1	573	573	–	-4
Minnesota	440	440	–	440	439	1	–
Mississippi	153	153	–	152	152	–	-1
Missouri	555	555	–	554	554	–	-1
Montana	583	564	19	580	558	22	-3
Nebraska	1,115	1,077	38	1,089	1,035	54	-26
Nevada	17	17	–	17	17	–	–
New Hampshire	168	157	11	168	157	11	–
New Jersey	606	587	19	606	588	18	–
New Mexico	88	88	–	88	88	–	–
New York	723	717	6	722	716	6	-1
North Carolina	145	145	–	144	144	–	-1
North Dakota	338	304	34	338	303	35	–
Ohio	615	615	–	615	615	–	–
Oklahoma	621	621	–	620	620	–	-1
Oregon	330	328	2	313	311	2	-17
Pennsylvania	504	504	–	504	504	–	–
Rhode Island	40	40	–	40	40	–	–
South Carolina	92	92	–	92	92	–	–
South Dakota	194	186	8	195	187	8	+1
Tennessee	147	147	–	148	148	–	+1
Texas	1,098	1,084	2	1,079	1,077	2	-7
Utah	40	40	–	40	40	–	–
Vermont	271	245	26	271	245	26	–
Virginia	139	135	4	139	135	4	–
Washington	299	299	–	300	300	–	+1
West Virginia	55	55	–	55	55	–	–
Wisconsin	427	427	–	434	434	–	+7
Wyoming	49	49	–	49	49	–	–
Outlying area:							
American Samoa	1	1	–	1	1	–	–
Commonwealth of the Northern Marianas	1	1	–	1	1	–	–
DOD Overseas Schools				NO REPORT			
Guam	1	1	–	1	1	–	–
Puerto Rico	1	1	–	1	1	–	–
Virgin Islands	1	1	–	1	1	–	–

[1]Source: U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, National Center for Education Statistics, Fall 1979 Local Education Agency Directory File. (Unpublished data)
[2]Does not include the Arkansas Department of Corrections which by law is recognized as a school district for aid purposes.
[3]Data includes 22 Boards of Cooperative Service.
– Quantity zero, unknown, or not applicable.

Table 3.--Number and percent distribution of staff employed by public school systems, by assignment category, and State or outlying area: United States, fall 1979

(In full-time equivalents)

State or outlying area	Assignment category								
		Official/ administrative[1]		Professional/ educational[2]		Professional/ other		Nonprofessional	
	Total staff	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total 50 States and D.C.	4,062,800	158,166	3.8	2,332,272	57.4	88,260	2.2	[3]1,486,082	36.6
Alabama	66,229	1,886	3.1	31,967	57.9	508	.9	21,088	38.1
Alaska	9,866	382	4.0	5,406	56.6	270	2.9	3,480	36.5
Arizona	51,526	1,966	3.8	27,733	53.8	2,566	5.0	19,270	37.4
Arkansas	44,703	2,173	4.9	25,366	56.7	131	.3	17,031	38.1
California[4]	412,463	10,860	2.6	201,837	48.9	5,843	1.3	194,773	47.2
Colorado	34,895	2,060	5.9	31,567	90.5	1,268	3.6	NA	NA
Connecticut	38,884	1,962	5.0	37,486	94.0	427	1.1	NA	NA
Delaware	11,521	531	4.6	5,485	58.1	488	4.3	4,027	35.0
District of Columbia	12,281	604	4.9	6,408	52.2	530	4.2	4,751	38.7
Florida	151,530	6,795	4.5	83,111	54.9	2,673	1.8	58,861	38.9
Georgia	98,080	2,962	3.0	58,586	58.7	374	.4	38,188	38.9
Hawaii	14,290	551	3.9	8,818	60.5	236	1.7	4,845	34.0
Idaho	16,466	806	4.9	10,136	61.6	230	1.4	5,292	32.1
Illinois	196,634	6,846	3.5	113,116	57.5	7,377	3.8	68,297	34.9
Indiana	96,882	3,817	3.7	56,963	58.9	982	1.0	36,100	36.3
Iowa	63,290	2,271	3.6	35,121	55.5	686	1.1	25,309	39.8
Kansas	47,848	2,039	4.3	28,250	59.3	879	1.8	16,481	34.8
Kentucky	62,780	2,772	4.4	36,883	58.7	112	.2	24,283	38.7
Louisiana	85,710	2,621	3.1	47,887	55.8	984	1.1	34,418	40.2
Maine	19,297	881	4.6	11,320	58.7	1,101	5.7	5,995	31.1
Maryland	79,089	3,128	4.0	46,026	57.9	1,280	1.6	29,646	37.5
Massachusetts	119,668	4,384	3.7	75,586	63.1	3,557	3.0	36,168	30.2
Michigan	178,440	7,882	4.4	93,187	52.2	4,811	2.8	72,760	40.8
Minnesota	77,032	3,047	4.0	48,774	60.7	821	1.1	26,360	34.3
Mississippi	51,833	1,812	3.5	27,991	53.2	268	.5	22,182	42.8
Missouri	90,532	3,402	3.8	52,856	58.4	111	.1	34,133	37.7
Montana	11,024	679	6.2	10,272	93.2	73	.7	NA	NA
Nebraska	32,676	1,492	4.6	19,829	60.7	360	1.1	10,996	33.7
Nevada	7,984	414	5.2	7,384	92.4	196	2.5	NA	NA
New Hampshire	16,209	584	3.6	10,536	65.0	434	2.0	4,666	28.8
New Jersey	138,479	5,683	4.1	82,797	59.4	9,340	6.7	41,859	29.9
New Mexico	25,970	1,033	4.0	15,173	58.4	515	2.0	9,248	35.6
New York	298,978	11,844	3.9	170,374	57.4	6,318	2.1	108,844	36.6
North Carolina	111,031	4,023	3.6	60,888	54.8	2,686	2.4	43,445	39.1
North Dakota	12,660	692	5.5	7,086	62.3	196	1.6	3,875	30.6
Ohio	191,588	8,753	4.6	107,498	56.1	10,048	5.2	65,288	34.1
Oklahoma	58,293	2,575	4.4	34,940	59.9	719	1.2	20,059	34.4
Oregon	48,196	2,458	5.1	[5]27,462	57.0	[6]572	1.2	17,713	36.8
Pennsylvania	202,733	6,481	3.2	117,228	57.8	6,218	3.1	72,806	35.9
Rhode Island	15,063	557	3.7	10,222	67.7	209	1.4	4,106	27.2
South Carolina[7]	42,342	2,364	5.6	32,480	76.7	888	2.1	6,610	15.6
South Dakota	14,288	1,049	7.3	8,804	59.5	104	.7	4,631	32.4
Tennessee	79,347	2,631	3.3	43,883	54.9	1,812	2.3	31,321	39.5
Texas	300,480	11,763	3.9	162,434	54.1	3,929	1.3	122,346	40.7
Utah	25,093	1,049	4.2	14,746	58.8	256	1.0	9,044	36.0
Vermont	12,752	622	4.9	7,246	56.8	862	6.1	4,223	33.2
Virginia	104,482	3,533	3.4	61,772	59.1	1,330	1.3	37,818	36.2
Washington	63,388	3,492	5.5	38,796	61.2	1,261	2.0	19,847	31.3
West Virginia	37,902	1,821	4.8	22,822	60.2	506	1.3	12,753	33.6
Wisconsin	82,496	2,648	3.2	51,436	62.3	2,477	3.0	25,936	31.4
Wyoming	10,370	396	3.8	5,531	53.3	143	1.4	4,301	41.5
Outlying area:									
American Samoa				NO REPORT					
Commonwealth of the Northern Marianas	399	30	7.5	264	66.2	37	9.3	68	17.0
DOD Overseas Schools				NO REPORT					
Guam	2,918	83	3.3	1,366	54.2	17	.7	1,061	41.8
Puerto Rico				NO REPORT					
Virgin Islands	3,011	107	3.8	1,837	64.4	120	4.0	1,147	38.1

[1]Category covers persons responsible for developing and executing management activities, carrying titles such as, "deputy," "associate," "assistant superintendent," "business manager," "administrative assistant," etc.
[2]Data include classroom teachers, curriculum specialists, library/media specialists, guidance and counseling and other teachers, e.g., for radio/TV, etc.
[3]Total does not include Colorado, Connecticut, Montana, and Nevada; these States did not report nonprofessionals.
[4]Data estimated.
[5]Total includes psychological personnel.
[6]Total does not include psychological personnel; they are included in column 5.
[7]Data are estimated and also includes county office personnel employed by multi-district organizations and who are not assigned to a specific school district.

Table 3a.–Number of staff employed by public school systems, by assignment

State or outlying area	Total staff	Official/Administrative					Professional/Education					
		Total official/ administrative	Superintendents	Other official/ administrators[1]	Total principals & assistants	Principals	Assistant principals	Total professional/ educational	Curriculum specialists	Library/ media specialists	Classroom teachers	Other teachers	Guidance & counseling personnel
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Total 50 States and D.C.	4,062,800	156,186	13,272	38,936	105,950	72,878	33,081	2,332,272	19,816	51,301	2,180,504	15,506	66,143
Alabama	66,229	1,696	128	110	1,448	1,448	–	31,967	–	–	31,967	–	–
Alaska	9,566	382	62	46	286	224	61	6,406	23	126	6,130	–	126
Arizona	51,526	1,998	82	763	1,123	775	348	47,733	NA	820	26,205	NA	708
Arkansas	44,753	2,173	371	680	1,122	922	200	25,368	270	668	23,850	10	540
California	412,463	10,580	882	748	8,962	6,128	2,834	201,537	NA	1,513	194,237	NA	5,787
Colorado	34,885	2,050	180	382	1,488	1,041	447	31,567	244	716	29,675	2	930
Connecticut	39,884	1,982	141	378	1,465	970	495	37,495	259	578	[2]35,225	(3)	1,423
Delaware	11,521	631	18	216	299	182	117	8,464	133	119	8,021	NA	191
District of Columbia	12,281	804	1	236	367	176	191	8,406	30	188	6,946	–	282
Florida	151,530	6,786	67	1,982	4,716	2,031	2,685	83,111	(3)	2,237	[4]71,853	6,468	3,553
Georgia	98,090	2,962	187	340	2,435	1,658	777	56,586	363	1,773	52,292	–	1,158
Hawaii	14,260	551	1	200	350	233	117	8,818	47	241	7,207	772	349
Idaho	16,486	806	106	197	504	410	94	10,138	84	148	9,887	–	231
Illinois	196,634	6,846	868	829	5,068	3,534	1,534	113,118	–	2,492	107,211	678	2,734
Indiana	98,882	3,817	298	530	2,790	1,886	913	56,983	929	1,246	53,426	–	1,383
Iowa	63,299	2,271	440	348	1,583	1,316	267	36,121	332	784	32,911	180	934
Kansas	47,848	2,038	282	287	1,470	1,200	270	28,260	127	880	26,184	388	681
Kentucky	62,790	2,772	181	1,033	1,558	1,208	350	36,583	383	1,148	32,968	266	826
Louisiana	66,710	2,621	66	356	2,299	1,467	832	47,687	686	1,212	44,888	239	863
Maine	19,297	881	132	79	670	510	160	11,320	43	203	10,748	NA	326
Maryland	79,099	3,128	24	644	2,480	1,294	1,186	46,026	722	1,188	41,738	99	1,328
Massachusetts	119,668	4,364	282	1,132	2,970	1,898	1,072	75,560	2,378	1,314	68,313	–	2,553
Michigan	178,440	7,882	533	2,834	4,715	3,270	1,445	93,187	NA	1,804	86,850	832	4,101
Minnesota	77,032	3,047	407	887	1,753	1,418	336	46,774	320	1,291	44,149	–	1,024
Mississippi	51,833	1,812	182	362	1,268	907	381	27,991	331	787	25,806	–	667
Missouri	90,532	3,402	484	582	2,366	1,818	548	52,886	648	1,206	48,755	–	2,279
Montana	11,024	679	192	107	380	380	–	10,272	81	342	9,521	NA	328
Nebraska	32,676	1,492	316	338	837	674	163	19,828	58	921	18,326	–	526
Nevada	7,994	414	17	77	320	213	107	7,384	18	148	6,986	NA	232
New Hampshire	16,206	584	61	98	436	308	127	10,536	613	184	9,426	–	334
New Jersey	139,479	5,883	478	1,842	3,363	2,198	1,165	82,797	1,372	1,842	77,429	–	2,354
New Mexico	26,970	1,033	88	242	703	510	193	16,173	187	324	14,144	22	516
New York	298,978	11,844	714	4,148	6,782	3,666	3,117	170,374	1,506	2,914	158,621	3,253	4,081
North Carolina	111,031	4,023	144	688	3,193	2,029	1,164	60,868	887	2,049	54,369	–	1,563
North Dakota	12,880	882	242	77	373	336	37	7,886	61	148	7,680	–	126
Ohio	191,888	8,753	734	2,813	5,206	3,689	1,617	107,499	901	1,980	101,482	NA	3,236
Oklahoma	68,293	2,575	480	504	1,811	1,209	302	34,940	150	841	33,210	38	1,001
Oregon	48,196	2,468	316	709	[5]1,434	[5]1,434	(5)	27,462	(10)	[11]2,672	24,790	–	–
Pennsylvania	202,733	8,481	491	1,800	4,090	2,810	1,280	117,228	–	2,088	111,815	–	3,525
Rhode Island	15,083	957	38	104	415	281	134	10,222	222	233	9,256	138	374
South Carolina[12]	42,342	2,364	92	875	1,887	1,109	578	32,480	476	1,131	29,911	112	880
South Dakota	14,288	1,049	188	488	435	363	42	8,504	22	171	8,122	–	189
Tennessee	79,347	2,631	141	402	2,088	1,562	526	43,583	448	1,278	40,978	NA	881
Texas	300,480	11,783	1,016	3,888	7,089	5,186	1,883	182,434	1,529	2,800	163,726	–	4,380
Utah	26,093	1,049	40	307	702	554	148	14,748	10	348	12,535	1,488	363
Vermont	12,753	822	98	128	434	326	108	7,248	92	280	6,828	–	286
Virginia	104,462	3,533	136	280	3,147	1,737	1,410	61,772	1,252	1,800	56,888	NA	1,882
Washington	63,399	3,402	261	1,264	1,886	1,448	538	38,788	1,044	1,088	36,498	–	1,188
West Virginia	37,902	1,821	224	198	1,401	1,072	329	22,822	236	328	20,201	1,867	493
Wisconsin	82,496	2,848	406	210	2,033	1,504	529	51,436	392	1,148	48,284	223	1,410
Wyoming	10,370	386	48	84	293	239	54	6,631	74	120	6,308	–	129
Outlying area:													
American Samoa							NO REPORT						
Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana	380	30	1	12	17	13	4	264	23	2	236	–	3
DOD Overseas Schools							NO REPORT						
Guam	2,816	83	1	30	52	33	19	1,366	18	8	1,248	–	90
Puerto Rico							NO REPORT						
Virgin Islands	3,011	107	1	30	76	34	42	1,837	38	84	1,476	–	66

[1] Category co. ers persons responsible for developing and executing management activities; carrying titles such as, "deputy," "associate," "assistant superintendent," "business manager," "administrative assistant," etc.
[2] Includes data for column 13.
[3] Data included in column 12.
[4] Includes data for columns 10.
[5] Data included in column 21.
[6] Includes data for columns 19 and 20.
[7] Data are from reports dated July 31, 1975.
[8] Includes data for column 8.
[9] Data included in column 7.
[10] Data are included in columns 11.
[11] Includes data for columns 10 and 10.
[12] Data are estimated and include county office personnel employed by multi-district organizations who are not assigned to a specific school district.
NA Data not available
– Quantity zero, unknown, or not applicable.

category, and State or outlying area: United States, fall 1979

Other professional personnel			Nonprofessional personnel				
Total other professional personnel	Psychological personnel	Other professional personnel	Total non-professional personnel	Aides	Office/ clerical personnel	Other nonprofessional personnel	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
80,280	15,029	74,251	1,485,082	312,504	234,721	937,857	Total 50 States and D.C.
508	–	508	21,068	1,321	2,925	16,822	Alabama
279	30	249	3,490	980	701	1,809	Alaska
2,586	440	2,116	19,270	5,384	3,948	9,938	Arizona
131	7	124	17,031	3,311	2,263	11,457	Arkansas
5,563	1,934	3,629	194,773	58,586	30,974	107,243	California
1,268	211	1,057	NA	NA	NA	NA	Colorado
427	427	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	Connecticut
499	64	435	4,027	994	763	2,270	Delaware
520	209	311	4,751	783	881	3,397	District of Columbia
2,673	486	2,187	58,881	15,018	11,215	32,748	Florida
374	–	374	36,188	9,756	6,306	23,106	Georgia
238	20	218	4,845	559	908	3,378	Hawaii
230	78	152	5,292	1,304	805	3,183	Idaho
7,377	867	6,510	68,297	(5)	(5)	[6]68,297	Illinois
982	277	705	38,100	6,853	5,394	22,853	Indiana
698	350	348	26,209	4,019	4,145	17,045	Iowa
878	194	684	18,481	2,896	2,879	10,906	Kansas
112	46	66	24,283	3,046	2,526	18,692	Kentucky
984	176	808	34,418	7,308	4,134	22,976	Louisiana
1,101	9	1,092	5,996	2,021	1,168	2,808	Maine
1,280	232	1,028	29,646	6,420	4,930	18,296	Maryland
3,567	581	2,966	38,188	9,503	6,988	19,677	Massachusetts
4,811	532	4,079	72,780	12,859	12,714	47,387	Michigan
821	248	573	26,380	6,748	2,913	16,731	Minnesota
288	49	219	22,182	3,836	2,096	16,430	Mississippi
111	111	–	34,133	3,856	6,570	23,908	Missouri
73	NA	73	NA	NA	NA	NA	Montana
380	65	[7]295	10,996	[7]2,389	[7]1,725	[7]6,882	Nebraska
196	68	128	NA	NA	NA	NA	Nevada
424	16	408	4,686	1,108	971	2,586	New Hampshire
9,340	721	8,619	41,658	4,476	11,496	25,686	New Jersey
515	34	481	9,249	3,588	1,798	3,863	New Mexico
6,316	1,192	5,124	108,644	26,589	19,543	62,512	New York
2,695	222	2,473	43,445	17,321	5,196	20,928	North Carolina
198	10	188	3,875	992	677	2,806	North Dakota
10,045	962	9,083	66,280	9,058	11,646	44,585	Ohio
719	61	658	20,089	3,033	3,100	13,926	Oklahoma
572	(10)	572	17,713	4,310	4,080	9,323	Oregon
6,218	643	5,575	72,804	11,723	13,558	47,526	Pennsylvania
209	107	102	4,106	962	1,071	2,072	Rhode Island
898	156	742	6,610	2,530	1,630	2,480	South Carolina
104	13	91	4,631	1,221	678	2,732	South Dakota
1,812	229	1,583	31,321	4,956	3,644	22,721	Tennessee
3,926	1,368	2,572	122,346	28,726	14,316	79,302	Texas
268	108	160	9,044	1,998	2,000	5,046	Utah
852	7	845	4,233	1,177	715	2,341	Vermont
1,339	348	1,091	37,819	7,963	6,326	23,510	Virginia
1,261	344	917	19,847	4,844	4,576	10,627	Washington
606	94	412	12,753	2,182	2,093	8,478	West Virginia
2,477	736	1,741	25,938	6,476	5,348	14,114	Wisconsin
143	53	90	4,301	963	675	2,673	Wyoming
							Outlying area:
			NO REPORT				American Samoa
37	2	35	68	29	14	25	Commonwealth of the Northern Marianas
			NO REPORT				
17	1	16	1,081	406	193	483	DOD Overseas Schools
			NO REPORT				Guam
120	4	116	1,147	397	178	572	Puerto Rico
							Virgin Islands

Table 3b.--Number of administrative staff employed by public school systems, by type of assignment, sex, and State or outlying area: United States, fall 1979

State or outlying area	Official/Administrative												
	Total (sum of cols. 3, 6, 9 & 12)	Superintendents			Other officials			Principals			Assistant principals		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Total 50 States and D.C.	156,166	13,272	11,483	212	36,936	22,517	8,792	[1]72,878	50,421	8,480	33,081	21,879	5,839
Alabama	1,686	128	NA	NA	110	NA	NA	[2]1,448	NA	NA	[3]	NA	NA
Alaska	382	52	52	–	45	43	2	224	191	33	61	48	13
Arizona	1,968	82	80	2	763	511	252	775	653	122	348	290	58
Arkansas	2,173	371	366	5	680	235	445	922	754	168	200	173	27
California	10,560	882	862	20	746	706	40	6,128	4,988	1,140	2,834	1,989	845
Colorado	2,060	180	178	2	382	324	58	1,041	935	106	447	352	95
Connecticut	1,982	141	137	4	376	311	65	970	862	108	495	435	60
Delaware	531	18	18	–	216	171	45	182	155	27	117	97	20
District of Columbia	604	1	1	–	236	135	101	176	73	103	191	100	91
Florida	6,786	67	65	2	1,982	1,267	715	2,031	1,548	483	2,685	1,742	943
Georgia	2,962	187	NA	NA	340	NA	NA	1,658	NA	NA	777	NA	NA
Hawaii	551	1	1	–	200	141	59	233	177	56	117	84	33
Idaho	806	106	104	1	197	155	42	410	360	50	94	84	10
Illinois	6,845	958	946	12	829	731	98	3,534	3,053	481	1,524	1,098	426
Indiana	3,817	288	287	1	530	457	73	1,886	1,709	177	913	772	141
Iowa	2,271	440	439	1	248	209	39	1,316	1,228	88	267	244	23
Kansas	2,039	282	NA	NA	287	NA	NA	1,200	NA	NA	270	NA	NA
Kentucky[4]	2,772	181	179	2	1,033	640	393	1,208	1,086	122	350	330	20
Louisiana	2,621	66	66	–	256	202	54	1,467	1,224	243	832	662	170
Maine	881	132	130	2	79	62	17	510	434	76	160	136	24
Maryland	3,128	24	NA	NA	644	NA	NA	1,294	NA	NA	1,166	NA	NA
Massachusetts	4,384	282	NA	NA	1,132	NA	NA	1,898	NA	NA	1,072	NA	NA
Michigan	7,882	533	NA	NA	2,634	NA	NA	3,270	NA	NA	1,445	NA	NA
Minnesota	3,047	407	406	1	887	671	216	1,418	1,322	96	335	296	39
Mississippi	1,812	162	161	1	362	252	110	907	753	154	381	328	55
Missouri	3,402	454	453	1	582	439	143	1,818	1,547	271	548	486	62
Montana	879	192	190	2	107	92	15	380	347	33	NA	NA	NA
Nebraska	1,492	316	312	4	339	222	117	674	563	111	163	141	22
Nevada	414	17	17	–	77	NA	NA	213	NA	NA	107	NA	NA
New Hampshire	584	51	51	–	98	68	30	308	270	38	127	113	14
New Jersey	5,683	478	466	12	1,842	1,450	392	2,198	1,872	326	1,165	979	186
New Mexico	1,033	88	87	1	242	200	42	510	449	61	193	156	37
New York	11,844	714	697	17	4,148	2,962	1,186	3,665	3,146	519	3,117	2,469	648
North Carolina	4,023	144	143	1	686	479	207	2,029	1,801	228	1,164	931	233
North Dakota	692	242	240	2	77	64	13	336	311	25	37	34	3
Ohio	8,753	734	730	4	2,813	1,983	830	3,889	3,178	511	1,517	1,267	250
Oklahoma	2,575	460	460	–	504	304	200	1,309	1,165	144	302	256	46
Oregon	2,458	315	299	16	709	515	194	1,434	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Pennsylvania	6,481	491	490	1	1,900	1,451	449	2,810	2,582	228	1,280	1,165	115
Rhode Island	557	38	37	1	104	74	30	281	235	46	134	119	15
South Carolina	2,354	92	92	–	575	385	190	1,109	965	144	578	488	90
South Dakota	1,049	158	157	1	466	166	300	383	327	56	42	38	4
Tennessee	2,631	141	NA	NA	402	NA	NA	1,582	NA	NA	526	NA	NA
Texas	11,753	1,016	1,012	4	3,668	2,675	993	5,186	4,316	870	1,883	1,473	410
Utah	1,049	40	40	–	307	251	56	554	524	30	148	140	8
Vermont	622	59	57	2	129	79	50	326	252	74	108	86	22
Virginia	3,833	138	138	–	250	226	24	1,737	1,370	367	1,410	1,040	370
Washington	3,492	251	249	2	1,256	773	483	1,446	1,312	134	539	437	102
West Virginia	1,821	224	144	80	196	194	2	1,072	812	260	329	280	49
Wisconsin	2,648	405	401	4	210	200	10	1,504	1,353	151	529	477	52
Wyoming	386	48	47	1	54	42	12	239	219	20	54	48	6
Outlying area:													
American Samoa	NO REPORT												
Commonwealth of the Northern Marianas	30	1	1	–	12	8	4	13	12	1	4	4	–
DOD Overseas Schools	NO REPORT												
Guam	83	1	–	1	30	17	13	33	17	16	19	14	5
Puerto Rico	NO REPORT												
Virgin Islands	107	1	1	–	30	NA	NA	34	NA	NA	42	NA	NA

[1]Data includes assistant principals for Alabama, Montana, and Oregon because reporting jurisdiction could not separate assignments.
[2]Data includes male and female assistant principals.
[3]Data included in column 9.
[4]Sex breaks are estimates based on prior year's actual data.
NA Data not available.
– Quantity zero, unknown, or not applicable.

Table 3c.--Number of administrative staff employed by public school systems, by type of assignment and level of instruction, and State or outlying area: United States, fall 1979

(In full-time equivalents)

State or outlying area	Total (Sum of cols. 3, 4, & 5)	Superintendents	Other official/ administrative	Official administrative: Total (Sum of cols. 6 & 10)	Principals and Assistants: Principals: Total	Principals: Elementary	Principals: Secondary	Principals: Unclassified	Assistant principals: Total	Assistant principals: Elementary	Assistant principals: Secondary	Assistant principals: Unclassified
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Total 50 States and D.C.	188,188	13,272	36,935	105,959	[1]72,878	40,863	20,374	11,651	33,081	6,820	19,778	6,483
Alabama	1,886	126	110	1,448	1,448	612	836	–	–	–	–	–
Alaska	382	52	45	286	224	115	58	51	61	5	52	4
Arizona	1,968	82	783	1,123	775	635	134	6	348	161	187	–
Arkansas	2,173	371	680	1,122	922	473	437	12	200	16	184	–
California	10,580	882	746	8,952	8,126	4,571	1,557	NA	2,834	735	2,059	NA
Colorado	2,050	190	382	1,488	1,041	669	338	47	447	62	383	2
Connecticut	1,982	141	378	1,465	970	754	206	10	495	171	321	3
Delaware	531	16	218	299	182	NA	NA	182	117	NA	NA	117
District of Columbia	804	1	236	367	176	125	51	–	191	75	116	–
Florida	6,786	67	1,982	4,716	2,031	(2)	(2)	[3]2,031	2,685	(4)	(4)	[5]2,685
Georgia	2,962	187	340	2,435	1,658	–	–	1,658	777	–	–	777
Hawaii	581	1	290	350	233	(6)	(6)	[7]233	117	(8)	(8)	[9]117
Idaho	808	105	197	504	410	250	160	–	94	–	–	94
Illinois	6,945	958	829	5,058	3,534	2,403	1,131	–	1,524	625	899	–
Indiana	3,617	288	530	2,799	1,886	1,225	661	–	913	102	811	–
Iowa	2,271	440	248	1,583	1,316	683	633	–	267	24	243	–
Kansas	2,039	282	287	1,470	1,200	756	443	1	270	20	248	2
Kentucky	2,772	181	1,033	1,558	1,208	918	290	–	350	65	285	–
Louisiana	2,621	66	258	2,299	1,467	1,065	402	–	832	247	585	–
Maine	881	132	79	670	510	280	108	122	160	43	83	34
Maryland	3,128	24	644	2,460	1,294	865	429	–	1,166	347	819	–
Massachusetts	4,384	282	1,132	2,970	1,898	1,008	290	–	1,072	618	454	–
Michigan	7,882	533	2,634	4,715	3,270	(10)	(10)	[11]3,270	1,445	(12)	(12)	[13]1,445
Minnesota	3,047	407	887	1,753	1,418	783	635	–	335	14	321	–
Mississippi	1,812	162	362	1,288	907	–	–	907	381	–	–	381
Missouri	3,402	454	582	2,366	1,818	1,080	738	–	548	33	515	–
Montana	679	192	107	380	380	–	–	380	–	–	–	–
Nebraska	1,492	316	339	837	674	356	318	–	163	8	155	–
Nevada	414	17	77	320	213	136	72	5	107	10	97	–
New Hampshire	584	51	98	435	308	214	94	–	127	27	100	–
New Jersey	5,683	478	1,842	3,363	2,198	1,611	437	150	1,165	447	693	25
New Mexico	1,033	88	242	703	510	321	106	83	193	20	113	60
New York	11,644	714	4,148	6,782	3,665	2,222	1,111	332	3,117	732	1,813	572
North Carolina	4,023	144	688	3,193	2,029	1,495	534	–	1,164	486	678	–
North Dakota	882	242	77	373	336	184	152	–	37	13	24	–
Ohio	8,753	734	2,813	5,206	3,688	2,598	1,091	NA	1,517	288	1,229	NA
Oklahoma	2,575	460	504	1,611	1,309	729	580	–	302	25	277	–
Oregon	2,458	315	709	1,434	1,434	(14)	(14)	[15]1,434	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)
Pennsylvania	6,481	491	1,900	4,090	2,810	1,842	1,065	103	1,280	118	1,123	39
Rhode Island	557	38	104	415	281	210	64	7	134	28	102	4
South Carolina	2,354	92	575	1,687	1,109	787	342	–	578	174	404	–
South Dakota	1,049	158	468	425	383	–	–	383	42	–	–	42
Tennessee	2,631	141	402	2,088	1,562	1,065	429	68	526	79	432	15
Texas	11,753	1,016	3,686	7,060	5,186	2,932	2,254	–	1,883	328	1,555	–
Utah	1,049	40	307	702	564	383	169	12	148	3	145	–
Vermont	622	59	129	434	326	176	58	92	108	28	57	23
Virginia	3,533	136	250	3,147	1,737	1,194	543	–	1,410	389	1,021	–
Washington	3,492	261	1,256	1,985	1,446	942	493	11	539	78	457	4
West Virginia	1,821	224	196	1,401	1,072	703	321	48	329	33	258	38
Wisconsin	2,648	406	210	2,033	1,504	989	515	–	529	141	388	–
Wyoming	396	48	54	293	239	127	99	13	54	2	52	–
Outlying area:												
American Samoa						NO REPORT						
Commonwealth of the Northern Marianas	30	1	12	17	13	9	4	–	4	2	2	–
DOD Overseas Schools						NO REPORT						
Guam	83	1	30	52	33	26	7	–	19	7	12	–
Puerto Rico						NO REPORT						
Virgin Islands	107	1	30	76	34	26	7	1	42	22	19	1

[1] Total includes assistant principals for States in which assignments were unable to be separated.
[2] Data included in column 9.
[3] Includes data for columns 7 and 8.
[4] Data included in column 13.
[5] Includes data for columns 11 and 12.
[6] Data included in column 9.
[7] Includes data for columns 7 and 8.
[8] Data included in column 13.
[9] Includes data for columns 11 and 12.
[10] Data included in column 9.
[11] Includes data for columns 7 and 8.
[12] Data included in column 13.
[13] Includes data for columns 11 and 12.
[14] Data included in column 9.
[15] Includes data for columns 7, 8, 10, 11, 12 and 13.
NA Data not available.
– Quantity zero, unknown, or not applicable.

Table 4.--Total population, school-age population (July 1, 1979), and membership in public elementary and secondary school systems, by State, fall 1979

(Numbers in thousands except columns 6 and 8)

State	Estimated population, July 1, 1979[1]					Membership (Fall 1979)	
		School-age population (5-17 years inclusive)					
	Total resident population	5-17 years	5-13 years	14-17 years	School-age population as percent of total (col. 3 ÷ col. 2)	Total (Pre-kindergarten through 12th grade, including postgraduates)	Total membership as percent of school-age population (col. 7 ÷ col. 3)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Total 50 States and D.C.	220,098	46,921	30,650	16,275	21.3	41,574	88.6
Alabama	3,769	841	553	288	22.3	754	89.7
Alaska	406	103	68	34	25.4	89	86.4
Arizona	2,450	538	356	181	22.0	509	94.6
Arkansas	2,180	471	307	164	21.6	453	96.2
California	22,694	4,583	2,974	1,609	20.2	4,048	88.3
Colorado	2,772	583	381	202	21.0	551	94.5
Connecticut	3,115	645	412	233	20.7	567	87.9
Delaware	582	125	82	43	21.5	104	83.2
District of Columbia	656	129	87	43	19.7	106	82.2
Florida	8,860	1,860	1,074	586	18.7	1,508	90.8
Georgia	5,117	1,160	776	384	22.7	1,078	92.9
Hawaii	915	198	131	68	21.6	169	85.4
Idaho	905	203	135	69	22.4	203	100.0
Illinois	11,229	2,426	1,591	835	21.6	2,043	84.2
Indiana	5,400	1,201	791	409	22.2	1,084	90.3
Iowa	2,902	619	395	224	21.3	548	88.5
Kansas	2,369	475	307	168	20.1	423	89.1
Kentucky	3,527	770	506	265	21.8	677	87.9
Louisiana	4,018	952	624	328	23.7	800	84.0
Maine	1,097	241	156	85	22.0	228	94.6
Maryland	4,148	893	574	319	21.5	778	87.1
Massachusetts	5,769	1,193	763	430	20.7	1,032	86.5
Michigan	9,207	2,086	1,377	710	22.7	1,860	89.2
Minnesota	4,060	883	566	317	21.7	778	88.1
Mississippi	2,429	591	394	197	24.3	482	81.6
Missouri	4,867	1,009	653	356	20.7	873	86.5
Montana	786	173	110	63	22.0	158	91.3
Nebraska	1,574	333	214	119	21.2	287	86.2
Nevada	702	152	98	55	21.7	148	97.4
New Hampshire	887	193	125	68	21.8	171	88.6
New Jersey	7,332	1,548	1,002	546	21.1	1,288	83.2
New Mexico	1,241	294	191	103	23.7	276	93.9
New York	17,648	3,663	2,383	1,280	20.8	2,969	81.1
North Carolina	5,606	1,214	807	408	21.7	1,150	94.7
North Dakota	657	144	91	53	21.9	118	81.9
Ohio	10,731	2,339	1,548	794	21.8	2,025	86.6
Oklahoma	2,892	594	390	205	20.5	583	98.1
Oregon	2,527	509	332	176	20.1	467	91.7
Pennsylvania	11,731	2,395	1,554	840	20.4	1,969	82.2
Rhode Island	929	193	125	68	20.8	154	79.8
South Carolina	2,932	672	444	228	22.9	625	93.0
South Dakota	689	150	96	54	21.8	133	88.7
Tennessee	4,380	933	610	323	21.3	866	92.8
Texas	13,380	2,971	1,978	993	22.2	2,873	96.7
Utah	1,367	331	231	100	24.2	333	100.6
Vermont	493	109	72	37	22.1	98	89.9
Virginia	5,197	1,097	710	387	21.1	1,031	94.0
Washington	3,926	815	529	287	20.8	765	93.9
West Virginia	1,878	397	263	134	21.1	388	97.7
Wisconsin	4,720	1,027	654	374	21.8	858	83.5
Wyoming	450	97	63	33	21.6	96	99.0

[1]Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Provisional Population Estimates, Series P-25.
NOTE.--Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 5.–Pupil membership, by level of instruction and related attendance data, by State or outlying area: United States, Fall 1978 and Fall 1979

State or outlying area	Membership						Percent change in total membership	1979-80 School year	
	Fall 1978			Fall 1979				Estimated ADM	Estimated ADA
	Total	Elementary (PK-8)	Secondary (9-12)	Total	Elementary (PK-8)	Secondary (9-12)			
Total 50 States and D.C.	[1]42,860,183	[1]28,327,694	[1]14,222,589	41,578,865	27,884,432	13,694,233	-2.3	[2]40,785,000	[3]38,373,000
Alabama	761,686	509,616	252,050	754,181	519,077	235,104	-1.0	751,249	720,887
Alaska	90,728	62,802	27,926	88,573	61,065	27,508	-2.4	83,925	77,957
Arizona	509,830	349,695	160,135	509,252	353,408	155,844	- .1	498,497	NA
Arkansas	456,898	313,738	142,980	453,125	312,011	141,114	- .8	446,732	423,610
California	4,187,967	2,728,637	1,459,330	4,047,560	2,729,523	1,318,027	-3.4	NA	4,035,409
Colorado	568,288	374,158	194,127	560,527	369,928	190,599	-1.4	532,891	501,484
Connecticut	583,757	396,975	186,782	566,634	377,762	188,872	-4.6	559,240	508,907
Delaware	111,034	69,811	41,223	104,035	65,134	38,901	-6.3	102,462	93,840
District of Columbia	113,858	79,963	33,895	106,156	75,180	30,976	-6.8	103,852	89,395
Florida	1,513,819	1,027,152	486,667	1,508,337	1,031,462	476,885	- .4	NA	NA
Georgia	NA	NA	NA	1,078,462	745,910	332,552	–	1,054,448	986,905
Hawaii	170,781	113,341	57,420	168,660	111,693	56,967	-1.2	166,515	152,877
Idaho	203,022	139,481	63,541	202,758	141,193	61,565	- .1	198,703	190,867
Illinois	[1]2,039,430	[1]1,365,164	[1]674,266	2,043,239	1,367,133	676,106	.2	1,969,000	1,869,206
Indiana	1,113,331	720,671	392,660	1,083,826	723,064	360,762	-2.7	1,014,535	950,714
Iowa	568,540	369,307	199,233	548,317	357,588	190,729	-3.6	540,000	512,000
Kansas	433,547	293,124	140,423	422,924	287,619	135,305	-2.5	403,873	379,148
Kentucky	692,999	477,570	215,429	677,123	466,201	210,922	-2.3	666,333	619,868
Louisiana	816,686	565,844	250,825	800,435	555,095	245,340	-2.0	797,000	740,000
Maine	240,018	161,797	78,219	227,823	156,882	71,941	-5.1	227,000	212,500
Maryland	809,933	535,565	274,368	777,725	510,259	267,466	-4.0	750,591	686,716
Massachusetts	1,081,464	721,266	360,198	1,035,724	684,910	350,814	-4.2	1,047,203	942,483
Michigan	1,911,345	1,252,965	658,380	1,860,498	1,222,830	637,668	-2.7	NA	1,711,658
Minnesota	807,718	512,834	294,882	778,066	496,170	281,896	-3.7	774,900	726,400
Mississippi	493,710	340,064	153,626	482,039	325,650	156,389	-2.4	477,000	453,000
Missouri	900,002	593,923	306,079	872,933	579,470	293,463	-3.0	NA	777,931
Montana	164,326	109,463	54,863	158,208	105,735	52,473	-3.7	154,146	145,398
Nebraska	297,796	194,376	103,420	287,288	189,646	97,642	-3.5	281,542	270,050
Nevada	146,281	96,882	49,399	147,734	97,819	49,915	1.0	141,825	140,244
New Hampshire	172,389	117,241	55,148	170,548	111,988	58,557	-1.1	167,603	164,561
New Jersey	1,337,327	884,390	452,937	1,287,809	847,766	440,043	-3.7	1,284,000	1,185,000
New Mexico	279,249	187,102	92,147	275,572	186,215	89,357	-1.3	276,572	261,793
New York	3,093,886	2,000,089	1,093,816	[1]2,969,216	1,905,387	1,063,829	-4.0	2,919,000	2,598,000
North Carolina	1,162,810	800,807	362,003	1,150,063	796,033	354,020	-1.1	1,141,812	1,068,987
North Dakota	122,021	77,544	44,477	117,688	75,842	42,146	-3.6	115,157	113,126
Ohio	2,102,440	1,396,780	705,660	2,025,256	1,351,413	673,843	-3.7	2,005,000	1,850,000
Oklahoma	588,870	398,510	190,360	583,488	398,695	184,793	- .9	578,000	545,000
Oregon	471,374	317,533	153,841	467,128	317,045	150,083	- .9	452,817	420,149
Pennsylvania	2,048,748	1,328,581	720,186	1,968,801	1,233,009	735,792	-3.8	1,962,000	1,804,600
Rhode Island	160,856	107,705	52,951	154,098	99,082	55,016	-4.1	147,934	138,688
South Carolina	624,931	426,882	198,249	[1]624,795	428,924	195,871	(4)	623,780	601,948
South Dakota	136,228	90,437	47,791	133,840	88,400	45,440	-3.2	133,170	127,150
Tennessee	873,036	616,080	256,978	866,117	610,436	255,682	- .8	866,509	808,512
Texas	2,867,264	1,999,908	867,349	[1]2,872,719	2,004,224	868,495	.2	2,788,000	2,596,000
Utah	325,026	228,361	96,636	333,049	237,872	95,177	2.5	331,253	312,596
Vermont	101,292	69,618	31,674	98,338	67,755	30,583	-2.9	98,100	94,220
Virginia	1,055,238	730,918	324,320	1,031,403	714,954	316,449	-2.3	1,021,800	950,000
Washington	769,248	513,000	256,248	764,879	515,258	249,621	- .6	754,050	701,800
West Virginia	395,722	269,979	125,743	388,398	265,645	122,753	-1.9	NA	363,000
Wisconsin	886,419	559,788	326,633	867,955	543,581	314,274	-3.2	819,796	781,519
Wyoming	94,329	64,864	29,474	96,505	68,801	28,704	1.2	96,471	89,187
Outlying area:									
American Samoa					NO REPORT				
Commonwealth of the Northern Marianas	4,513	3,353	1,160	4,407	3,267	1,140	-2.4	4,327	4,240
DOD Overseas Schools					NO REPORT				
Guam		NO REPORT		27,582	20,193	7,389	–	27,226	25,814
Puerto Rico	721,419	534,421	186,998				NO REPORT		
Virgin Islands	25,138	19,163	5,975	25,563	19,330	6,223	1.7	25,563	23,304

[1]Revised from previously published data.
[2]NCES imputations comprise approximately 20.7 percent of total.
[3]NCES imputations comprise approximately 4.8 percent of total.
[4]Less than 0.05 percent.
NA: Data not available
– Quantity zero, unknown, or not applicable.
NOTE.–Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 6.–Pupil membership in public elementary and secondary school systems,

State or outlying area	Total membership	Pre-kindergarten through grade 8 and elementary unclassified: Total pre-kindergarten–8 and elementary unclassified	Pre-kindergarten	Kindergarten	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4	Grade 5	Grade 6	Grade 7	Grade 8	Elementary unclassified
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Total 50 States and D.C.	41,578,666	27,884,432	96,840	2,578,383	2,837,788	2,806,724	3,086,639	3,129,912	3,064,764	2,989,408	3,127,895	3,167,788	800,491
Alabama	754,181	519,077	–	29,886	63,038	58,909	66,449	60,464	58,476	58,013	62,626	61,506	–
Alaska	88,573	61,085	336	6,175	7,230	6,800	7,228	7,161	6,870	6,340	6,528	6,808	–
Arizona	909,262	563,408	NA	33,471	38,803	38,891	40,804	40,427	38,864	37,782	38,466	38,808	7,700
Arkansas	453,125	312,011	–	28,434	36,127	34,886	36,936	36,179	34,068	33,271	36,867	36,066	2,800
California[1]	4,047,880	2,729,523	NA	260,628	291,037	270,102	280,361	300,910	318,446	309,437	300,225	300,078	69,300
Colorado	660,827	389,928	1,072	36,842	39,200	39,853	43,460	43,861	42,187	40,793	40,822	40,088	2,880
Connecticut	566,634	377,762	4,300	33,087	36,400	38,486	39,359	41,882	41,188	40,331	42,472	44,198	20,229
Delaware	104,036	85,134	–	5,818	6,575	6,188	6,585	6,896	6,402	6,386	7,132	7,786	5,716
District of Columbia	106,160	75,180	2,985	6,184	7,888	7,512	7,770	7,904	7,086	6,804	6,891	6,063	[2]4,484
Florida	1,608,337	1,031,462	3,380	90,886	116,291	114,586	120,766	121,180	112,484	111,726	120,024	121,332	–
Georgia	1,078,462	746,910	–	60,973	87,183	74,602	87,001	87,080	83,157	81,919	84,782	88,183	10,030
Hawaii	188,880	111,883	267	11,840	11,886	12,176	12,811	12,873	12,101	11,329	11,018	11,540	4,163
Idaho	202,788	141,192	–	14,044	16,534	16,810	16,844	16,372	16,437	16,171	16,338	16,073	870
Illinois	2,043,239	1,387,133	20,008	134,302	161,886	162,511	171,321	173,796	169,850	167,823	171,767	174,801	339,191
Indiana	1,063,828	723,084	1,148	70,431	79,874	78,817	82,429	78,484	76,026	75,067	79,230	80,809	20,016
Iowa	648,317	367,886	348	37,817	38,827	38,938	39,822	40,587	39,141	38,483	40,263	41,231	7,891
Kansas	422,804	267,819	NA	29,796	29,753	30,084	31,709	31,675	30,841	29,290	30,788	31,819	12,426
Kentucky	677,123	488,201	–	33,080	52,822	53,367	58,093	52,787	51,386	50,779	53,089	53,739	10,177
Louisiana	800,438	568,086	–	48,183	64,834	61,025	62,802	62,481	62,188	61,841	67,482	66,142	–
Maine	227,823	166,882	83	15,184	18,078	18,886	17,890	17,572	17,426	16,948	18,187	18,383	1,884
Maryland	777,726	510,288	4,886	42,883	44,223	48,833	51,268	52,886	52,884	52,187	51,188	52,484	40,346
Massachusetts	1,036,724	684,810	1,803	63,262	66,383	66,867	73,884	77,828	78,120	79,010	82,762	86,023	11,807
Michigan	1,880,488	1,222,830	8,839	126,332	128,981	130,836	140,107	141,808	134,810	133,242	138,611	140,782	–
Minnesota	778,088	466,170	1,700	48,307	48,360	50,826	56,884	56,960	56,236	54,863	57,348	58,136	8,242
Mississippi	462,039	325,860	(4)	(4)	40,838	38,884	40,231	41,580	40,744	38,273	42,674	41,536	–
Missouri	872,833	579,470	–	56,228	62,444	61,426	66,484	66,127	63,800	61,280	66,063	66,839	10,287
Montana	184,309	106,736	180	9,861	11,764	11,818	12,818	[2]2,236	11,840	11,437	11,886	12,091	171
Nebraska	287,288	186,646	429	20,887	20,326	21,126	21,982	21,463	20,891	20,324	20,693	21,439	–
Nevada	147,734	97,819	NA	8,898	10,444	10,232	11,212	10,846	10,536	9,883	10,806	10,788	4,303
New Hampshire	170,648	111,886	–	4,263	13,336	12,363	13,682	13,843	13,368	13,213	13,768	14,380	–
New Jersey	1,287,809	847,786	4,481	78,788	80,380	82,844	91,008	96,866	94,101	92,881	96,118	100,884	32,112
New Mexico	276,572	186,216	NA	18,042	20,418	19,884	19,462	19,837	19,781	19,812	20,833	20,748	8,099
New York[3]	2,968,216	1,906,387	10,481	163,822	188,104	189,828	208,134	220,051	214,086	211,181	225,327	228,870	46,614
North Carolina	1,190,063	796,033	–	74,490	86,106	87,321	92,381	90,383	86,936	86,087	90,830	90,887	10,774
North Dakota	117,898	76,842	360	3,468	9,247	8,773	9,078	9,206	8,837	8,301	9,107	9,433	–
Ohio	2,026,268	1,361,413	8,102	136,048	141,156	139,821	148,873	147,318	141,022	138,707	148,388	150,386	64,634
Oklahoma	663,468	388,886	788	41,126	44,588	44,222	48,118	44,723	43,303	41,971	42,887	42,788	6,180
Oregon	467,128	317,048	1,866	18,329	35,446	35,363	37,847	39,126	37,984	36,132	36,480	36,830	2,181
Pennsylvania	1,988,801	1,233,008	–	119,822	126,103	126,000	137,188	141,340	137,339	138,752	148,872	163,492	–
Rhode Island	154,098	99,082	288	8,662	9,879	10,038	10,868	11,631	11,302	11,283	12,364	12,779	(7)
South Carolina	[5]824,785	428,824	NA	33,748	48,700	47,572	50,881	48,434	48,019	48,248	50,879	51,849	(19)
South Dakota	133,840	88,400	303	8,926	9,192	9,578	10,227	10,086	9,511	9,486	9,834	10,286	1,013
Tennessee	898,117	610,436	NA	56,714	69,106	66,880	70,509	68,757	66,863	63,863	66,020	67,410	[11]13,734
Texas	2,872,719	2,004,224	15,431	180,434	231,849	228,864	238,347	230,011	222,902	217,003	220,781	217,802	–
Utah	333,049	237,872	474	29,891	28,844	26,770	27,841	26,871	24,878	23,613	23,906	22,726	3,062
Vermont	98,328	67,766	173	4,886	7,122	7,306	7,806	8,064	7,848	7,862	7,772	7,930	1,410
Virginia	1,031,403	714,864	1,184	62,831	72,824	73,329	79,788	83,318	80,117	78,531	78,302	84,884	20,386
Washington	784,879	518,258	982	50,783	63,886	64,234	60,247	61,792	59,906	57,992	58,086	57,841	–
West Virginia	388,388	288,846	–	27,128	31,378	30,211	31,082	29,837	29,844	28,040	29,921	29,404	–
Wisconsin	867,866	543,581	8,481	57,021	62,316	62,850	69,241	61,075	59,026	58,821	62,506	66,420	8,813
Wyoming	96,506	66,801	83	7,323	7,861	7,526	7,881	7,803	7,228	6,761	6,820	6,914	[11]1,319
Outlying area:													
American Samoa							NO REPORT						
Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana	4,407	3,267	–	–	425	389	406	399	382	426	360	446	36
DOD Overseas Schools							NO REPORT						
Guam	27,582	20,193	[12]380	2,315	2,522	2,447	2,280	2,096	1,941	1,986	1,940	2,006	[13]321
Puerto Rico							NO REPORT						
Virgin Islands	25,553	19,330	–	1,743	2,047	2,131	2,251	2,207	2,162	1,973	2,818	2,000	–

[1]Data are enrollment projections using five-year average progression ratios.
[2]Data represents 1,770 segregated elementary pupils, 2,180 special education pupils, and 574 tuition grant pupils.
[3]Data represents 1,748 segregated secondary pupils and 260 secondary special education pupils.
[4]State Department of Education does not have complete information on kindergarten enrollments. There is no public kindergarten program from the districts which operate kindergarten programs from local funds.
[5]Derived from previously published data.
[6]Data includes pupils reported as "exceptional" and in "ungraded units."
[7]Data included in column 20.
[8]Data includes unclassified elementary and secondary pupils, since these pupils are not reported by grade level.
[9]Membership by grade is for average daily membership computed at the end of the first 45 days.
[10]Data distributed throughout grade span.
[11]Data represents total special education students.
[12]Data represents total enrolled in Headstart Program.
[13]Data represents mainstreamed Special Education students who are not counted in regular school data.

NA. Data not available
– Quantity zero, unknown, or not applicable.

by grade level, and State or outlying area: United States, October 1979

Grades 9-12 and secondary unclassified						
Total 9-12 including secondary unclassified	Grade 9	Grade 10	Grade 11	Grade 12	Secondary unclassified	State or outlying area
15	16	17	18	19	20	1
						Total 50 States
13,694,233	3,518,480	3,528,796	3,240,815	2,988,543	441,829	.....and D.C.
236,104	65,779	62,376	58,334	50,815	–	..... Alabama
27,508	7,144	7,327	6,860	6,299	88	..... Alaska
156,844	41,155	40,157	37,233	36,064	2,235	..... Arizona
141,114	37,278	37,972	34,082	30,772	1,010	..... Arkansas
1,318,027	315,329	326,883	319,786	277,920	78,100	..... California[1]
180,589	44,060	46,131	43,849	40,939	5,620	.....Colorado
186,872	46,986	46,851	46,356	42,068	1,142	.....Connecticut
38,901	8,523	9,293	8,527	8,099	4,529	..... Delaware
30,978	7,863	8,045	6,887	6,095	[2]2,096	..District of Columbia
476,886	130,810	134,283	114,483	97,809	–	..... Florida
332,552	96,066	88,580	76,378	66,489	5,019	..... Georgia
56,967	13,087	13,932	13,113	11,972	4,863	..... Hawaii
61,586	15,571	15,986	14,992	14,517	489	..... Idaho
678,106	167,180	173,296	159,180	142,969	33,461	..... Illinois
380,782	90,066	91,029	86,348	78,435	16,906	..... Indiana
190,729	44,992	46,792	46,590	45,308	7,047	..... Iowa
136,306	34,322	34,335	33,656	32,993	–	..... Kansas
210,922	59,727	55,748	49,333	42,946	3,170	..... Kentucky
245,340	69,741	66,066	57,293	52,241	–	..... Louisiana
71,941	19,256	18,582	17,518	15,942	643	..... Maine
267,486	67,109	70,701	62,918	56,419	10,319	..... Maryland
350,814	91,915	91,801	86,979	80,119	–	..... Massachusetts
637,886	156,986	156,860	146,963	132,476	45,380	..... Michigan
281,886	66,092	69,377	70,486	69,948	6,981	..... Minnesota
158,389	42,830	40,131	34,442	29,920	9,066	..... Mississippi
293,463	74,046	75,787	71,791	67,740	4,100	..... Missouri
52,473	12,882	13,348	13,186	12,883	84	..... Montana
97,842	23,787	24,884	24,346	23,274	1,351	..... Nebraska
49,915	12,030	12,262	11,521	10,184	3,918	..... Nevada
58,867	15,013	14,519	13,755	12,344	2,926	..... New Hampshire
440,043	113,375	111,818	106,089	98,459	11,302	..... New Jersey
89,367	23,142	23,725	22,299	20,191	–	..... New Mexico
1,063,829	275,793	277,329	240,066	214,336	56,315	..... New York[3]
364,020	99,201	97,745	81,842	74,321	911	..... North Carolina
42,148	10,154	10,886	10,782	10,515	–	..... North Dakota
673,843	168,338	171,253	159,867	151,386	23,166	..... Ohio
184,783	48,212	47,731	45,713	42,028	3,079	.....Oklahoma
150,083	38,505	38,880	37,018	34,042	1,628	..... Oregon
735,792	172,480	177,926	162,288	152,855	[4]70,245	..... Pennsylvania
56,016	13,971	13,504	12,440	11,475	[5]3,626	..... Rhode Island
196,871	58,737	53,384	45,100	40,650	(10)	..... South Carolina
48,440	10,836	11,421	11,382	11,177	625	..... South Dakota
256,882	71,731	68,268	61,241	54,442	–	..... Tennessee
868,496	243,499	229,107	202,966	192,923	–	..... Texas
96,177	23,008	23,721	23,226	22,581	2,844	..... Utah
30,583	7,716	7,861	7,401	6,989	626	.....Vermont
316,449	86,800	84,449	75,276	70,091	33	..... Virginia
249,821	61,812	64,884	62,950	60,175	–	.....Washington
122,763	30,448	29,311	26,921	24,030	13,043	..... West Virginia
314,274	78,574	80,386	77,871	74,781	4,662	.....Wisconsin
28,704	7,236	7,488	7,086	6,495	[11]381	.....Wyoming
						Outlying area:
		NO REPORT				.... American Samoa
1,140	318	318	290	214	–	Commonwealth of the .. Northern Marianas
		NO REPORT				.DOD Overseas Schools
7,389	1,968	2,120	1,706	1,488	[13]107	..... Guam
		NO REPORT				..... Puerto Rico
6,223	1,964	1,325	1,092	638	1,214	..... Virgin Islands

Table 7.--Pupil membership in grades 7 and 8 in States reporting these grades in more than one instructional level: October 1979

State	Grade 7					Grade 8				
	Total	Elementary		Secondary		Total	Elementary		Secondary	
		Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total		Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total
Total for 19 States	996,808	314,743	31.6	682,065	68.4	1,016,058	301,274	29.7	714,784	70.3
Alaska	6,528	384	5.9	6,144	94.1	6,608	431	6.5	6,177	93.5
Arkansas	35,557	528	1.5	35,029	98.5	36,055	283	.8	35,772	99.2
Colorado	40,622	8,903	21.9	31,719	78.1	40,098	7,665	19.1	32,433	80.9
Iowa	40,283	4,932	12.2	35,351	87.8	41,231	4,942	12.0	36,289	88.0
Kentucky	53,099	39,369	74.1	13,730	25.9	53,739	37,142	69.1	16,597	30.9
Maryland	61,188	74	.1	61,114	99.9	62,484	—	—	62,484	100.0
Minnesota	57,348	136	.2	57,212	99.8	59,135	178	.3	58,957	99.7
Mississippi	42,674	11,934	28.0	30,740	72.0	41,536	8,927	21.5	32,609	78.5
Missouri	65,053	17,720	27.2	47,333	72.8	66,639	15,862	23.8	50,777	76.2
Nebraska	20,693	2,985	14.4	17,708	85.6	21,439	2,977	13.9	18,462	86.1
Nevada	10,506	558	5.3	9,948	94.7	10,788	344	3.2	10,444	96.8
New Hampshire	13,759	6,405	46.6	7,354	53.4	14,350	6,654	46.4	7,696	53.6
New Jersey	98,118	74,982	76.4	23,136	23.6	100,684	73,933	73.4	26,751	26.6
Ohio	148,269	85,681	57.8	62,588	42.2	150,265	81,185	54.0	69,080	46.0
Oklahoma	42,887	6,127	14.3	36,760	85.7	42,796	6,113	14.3	36,683	85.7
Oregon	36,480	18,865	51.7	17,615	48.3	36,520	18,562	50.8	17,958	49.2
Pennsylvania	148,872	7	(1)	148,865	99.9	153,492	6	(1)	153,486	99.9
Rhode Island	12,364	2,293	18.5	10,071	81.5	12,779	2,116	16.6	10,663	83.4
Wisconsin	62,508	32,860	52.6	29,648	47.4	65,420	33,954	51.9	31,466	48.1

[1] Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE.--Data are shown only for States that reported a division of 7th and 8th grades in elementary and secondary membership. Some changes observed from year to year, in part, reflect changes in organization of grades by level. Some States have indicated continuing reclassification of grades by level and report data as provided by the local school districts.

Table 8.–Number of teachers and pupil membership: United States, fall 1954 through fall 1979

Fall	Teachers		Membership	
	Total	Percent change over previous year	Total	Percent change over previous year
1954	1,067,985	–	29,548,805	–
1955	1,141,041	6.8	30,680,183	3.8
1956	1,198,945	5.1	31,718,732	3.4
1957	1,259,206	5.0	32,951,426	3.9
1958	1,306,290	3.7	34,080,844	3.4
1959	1,355,288	3.8	35,182,343	3.2
1960	1,408,093	3.9	36,281,294	3.1
1961	1,461,055	3.8	37,464,074	3.3
1962	1,507,552	3.2	38,748,907	3.4
1963	1,577,777	4.7	40,186,751	3.7
1964	1,648,184	4.5	41,416,421	3.1
1965	1,710,319	3.8	42,173,764	1.8
1966	1,789,238	4.6	43,039,199	2.1
1967	1,855,189	3.7	43,891,449	2.0
1968	1,936,331	4.4	44,943,904	2.4
1969	2,013,308	4.0	45,618,578	1.5
1970	2,055,218	2.1	45,909,088	.6
1971	2,063,000	.4	46,081,000	.4
1972	2,103,000	1.9	45,744,000	-.7
1973	2,133,363	1.4	45,429,497	-.7
1974	2,165,538	1.5	45,053,272	-.8
1975	2,196,227	1.4	44,790,946	-.6
1976	2,186,000	-.5	44,317,000	-1.1
1977	2,201,484	.7	43,576,906	-1.7
1978	2,206,613	.2	42,550,183	-2.4
1979	2,180,504	-1.2	41,578,665	-2.3

NOTE.–Teacher and membership figures for the years 1976 and 1978 include estimates for nonreporting States. Also, this note applies to the membership figure *only* for the year 1978.

Table 9.–Selected pupil membership and teacher data, by State or outlying area: United States, 1978 and 1979

(In full-time equivalents)

State or outlying area	Total membership	Classroom teachers			Pupil/teacher ratio		
		Fall 1978	Fall 1979	Percent change	In membership	In ADA	In ADM
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Total 50 States and D.C.	41,578,685	[1]2,206,613	[1]2,180,504	-1.2	19.1	17.6	18.7
Alabama	754,181	40,771	31,967	[2]-21.6	23.6	22.6	23.5
Alaska	88,573	5,057	5,130	1.4	17.3	15.2	16.4
Arizona	509,252	25,684	26,205	2.1	19.4	NA	19.0
Arkansas	453,125	23,112	23,850	3.2	19.0	NA	NA
California	4,047,550	[3]207,000	[4]194,237	-6.2	20.8	20.8	NA
Colorado	550,527	29,481	29,675	.7	18.6	18.9	18.0
Connecticut	566,634	35,739	35,225	-1.4	16.1	14.4	15.9
Delaware	104,036	6,014	6,021	.1	17.3	15.6	17.0
District of Columbia	106,156	5,964	5,946	-.3	17.9	15.0	17.5
Florida	1,508,337	[1]71,856	71,853	[5]	21.0	NA	NA
Georgia	1,078,462	NA	[1]52,292	–	20.6	18.9	20.2
Hawaii	168,660	7,940	7,207	-9.2	23.4	21.2	23.1
Idaho	202,758	9,830	9,697	-1.4	20.9	19.7	20.5
Illinois	2,043,239	112,904	107,211	-5.0	19.1	17.4	18.4
Indiana	1,083,826	53,657	53,426	-.4	20.3	17.8	19.0
Iowa	548,317	33,511	32,911	-1.8	16.7	15.6	16.4
Kansas	422,924	26,812	26,184	-2.3	16.2	14.5	15.4
Kentucky	677,123	32,835	32,959	.4	20.5	18.8	20.2
Louisiana	800,435	41,756	44,688	7.0	17.9	16.6	17.8
Maine	227,823	13,878	10,748	[2]-22.6	21.2	19.8	21.1
Maryland	777,725	42,543	41,738	-1.9	18.6	16.5	18.0
Massachusetts	1,035,724	[1]66,982	69,313	3.5	14.9	13.6	15.1
Michigan	1,860,498	87,622	86,650	-1.1	21.5	19.8	NA
Minnesota	778,056	44,488	44,149	-.8	17.6	16.5	17.6
Mississippi	482,039	25,685	[1]25,806	.5	18.7	17.6	18.5
Missouri	872,933	48,800	48,756	-.1	17.9	16.0	NA
Montana	158,208	9,682	9,521	-1.7	16.6	NA	NA
Nebraska	287,288	17,731	18,325	3.4	15.7	14.7	15.4
Nevada	147,734	6,294	6,986	11.0	21.1	20.1	20.3
New Hampshire	170,548	8,874	[1]9,425	6.2	18.1	17.5	17.8
New Jersey	1,267,809	[4]78,000	77,429	-.7	16.6	15.3	16.6
New Mexico	275,572	13,909	[1]14,144	1.7	19.5	18.5	19.5
New York	2,969,216	[4]158,146	[1]158,621	.3	18.7	16.4	18.4
North Carolina	1,150,053	55,309	56,369	1.9	20.4	19.0	20.3
North Dakota	117,688	7,381	7,560	2.4	15.6	15.0	15.2
Ohio	2,025,256	102,645	101,482	-1.1	20.0	18.2	19.8
Oklahoma	583,458	32,136	33,210	3.3	17.6	16.4	17.3
Oregon	467,128	24,579	24,780	.8	18.9	17.0	18.3
Pennsylvania	1,968,801	110,833	[1]111,615	.7	17.6	16.2	17.6
Rhode Island	154,098	9,314	9,255	-.6	16.7	15.0	16.0
South Carolina	624,795	30,022	29,911	-.4	20.9	20.1	20.9
South Dakota	133,840	8,179	8,122	-.7	16.4	15.7	16.4
Tennessee	986,117	41,220	40,978	-.6	21.1	19.7	21.1
Texas	2,872,719	154,913	153,726	-.8	18.7	16.9	18.1
Utah	333,049	13,236	12,535	-5.3	26.6	24.9	26.4
Vermont	98,338	6,480	[1]6,628	2.3	14.9	14.2	14.8
Virginia	1,031,403	56,739	56,868	.2	18.1	16.7	18.0
Washington	764,879	34,893	35,498	1.7	21.5	19.8	21.2
West Virginia	388,398	19,765	20,201	2.2	19.2	18.0	NA
Wisconsin	857,855	47,677	48,264	1.2	17.8	15.8	17.0
Wyoming	95,505	5,806	5,208	-10.3	18.3	17.1	18.3
Outlying area:							
American Samoa			NO REPORT				
Commonwealth of the Northern Marianas	4,407	241	236	-2.1	18.7	18.0	18.3
DOD Overseas Schools			NO REPORT				
Guam	27,582	NA	1,248	NA	22.1	20.7	21.8
Puerto Rico		29,278	NO REPORT				
Virgin Islands	25,563	1,470	1,478	.6	17.3	15.8	17.3

[1]Revised from previously published data.
[2]Large decrease is due to change in States reporting system.
[3]Data are for fall 1977 instead of fall 1978.
[4]Data estimated by reporting State.
[5]Less than 0.05 percent.
NA Data not available
– Quantity zero, unknown, or not applicable

Table 10.--Public high school completions, by type of program, sex, and State: United States, 1977-78 and 1978-79

State	Total high school completions 1978-79 (sum cols. 3, 4 & 8)	Persons granted a high school equivalency certificate 1978-79	Graduates from other programs, 1978-79	Graduates of regular school programs						Percent change in total graduates of regular school programs from 1977-78
				1977-78			1978-79			
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total 50 States and D.C.	3,229,773	375,132	37,397	[1]2,824,636	[1]1,385,806	[1]1,438,830	2,817,244	1,379,048	1,438,196	-0.3
Alabama	60,556	13,419	–	46,509	[2]22,324	[2]24,185	47,137	[2]22,626	[2]24,511	1.4
Alaska	8,038	[3]3,000	–	4,832	2,477	2,355	5,038	2,516	2,522	4.3
Arizona	37,815	7,756	NA	30,814	15,120	15,694	30,059	14,659	15,400	-2.5
Arkansas	34,142	5,840	–	28,064	13,881	14,183	28,302	14,135	14,167	.8
California	299,308	14,908	[3]17,800	261,698	127,520	134,178	[3]266,800	[3]130,000	[3]136,800	1.9
Colorado	44,280	7,048	NA	37,373	18,445	18,928	37,234	18,366	18,868	-.4
Connecticut	44,317	3,666	2,282	38,880	18,092	20,788	38,369	18,118	20,251	-1.3
Delaware	8,488	17	359	8,186	3,952	4,214	8,090	4,000	4,090	-.9
District of Columbia	7,538	1,361	365	5,186	2,284	2,902	5,812	2,478	3,334	12.1
Florida	114,580	26,966	–	91,613	44,448	47,165	87,833	42,081	45,552	-4.4
Georgia	73,885	[4]11,706	–	61,095	29,090	32,005	62,179	29,546	32,633	1.8
Hawaii	13,468	1,831	–	11,190	5,454	5,736	11,637	5,878	5,759	4.0
Idaho	14,547	1,115	–	13,301	6,691	6,610	13,432	6,682	6,750	1.0
Illinois	139,230	NA	NA	140,690	68,749	71,941	139,230	67,566	71,664	-1.0
Indiana	83,815	6,397	2,236	74,338	37,048	37,288	75,182	36,955	38,227	1.1
Iowa	49,650	5,171	–	44,188	22,128	22,040	44,488	22,028	22,460	.7
Kansas	36,386	7,254	NA	32,763	16,349	16,414	32,132	16,087	16,045	-1.9
Kentucky	54,337	12,935	–	41,611	20,490	21,121	41,402	20,131	21,271	-.5
Louisiana	57,699	10,838	–	47,183	22,250	24,933	46,861	21,992	24,869	-.7
Maine	17,807	2,405	–	15,384	7,507	7,857	15,402	7,534	7,868	.2
Maryland	56,041	765	162	55,455	26,895	28,560	55,114	26,277	28,837	-.6
Massachusetts	76,097	–	–	78,348	38,945	39,403	76,097	37,750	38,347	-2.9
Michigan	130,586	NA	NA	132,759	[2]65,583	[2]67,176	130,586	63,517	67,069	-1.6
Minnesota	73,154	6,436	623	67,475	33,595	33,880	66,096	32,831	33,265	-2.1
Mississippi	36,452	7,284	–	29,196	13,137	15,049	28,168	13,006	15,162	[5]
Missouri	72,881	8,718	NA	64,564	31,945	32,619	64,163	31,810	32,353	-.6
Montana	14,570	[4]2,502	–	12,184	6,074	6,110	12,068	6,138	5,930	-1.0
Nebraska	26,948	2,367	1,434	23,322	12,015	11,307	23,147	11,641	11,506	-.8
Nevada	8,319	NA	NA	[1]8,233	[1]4,010	[1]4,223	8,319	4,120	4,199	1.0
New Hampshire	13,373	1,520	–	11,380	5,480	5,880	11,883	5,595	6,258	4.3
New Jersey	114,903	17,280	–	97,079	47,783	49,286	97,843	48,195	49,448	.8
New Mexico	24,809	5,008	1,038	18,444	8,911	9,533	18,762	9,287	9,475	1.7
New York	253,363	41,807	3,211	210,720	104,347	106,373	208,335	102,649	105,686	1.1
North Carolina	89,018	16,554	–	70,963	33,834	37,119	72,464	34,914	37,550	2.1
North Dakota	11,342	967	–	10,526	5,309	5,217	10,385	5,147	5,238	-1.3
Ohio	153,313	1,881	981	152,002	75,099	76,903	150,851	74,389	76,262	-.9
Oklahoma	45,126	5,903	–	39,006	19,996	19,010	39,225	19,802	19,423	.6
Oregon	38,289	8,061	–	29,996	14,810	15,188	30,228	15,032	15,196	.8
Pennsylvania	178,432	[3]20,990	NA	156,918	77,960	78,958	155,442	76,938	78,504	.9
Rhode Island	14,130	2,694	193	10,884	5,149	5,735	11,243	5,310	5,933	3.3
South Carolina	43,783	2,952	[6]2,752	[7]38,735	18,880	19,855	[8]38,079	18,609	19,570	-1.7
South Dakota	12,797	1,706	–	11,349	5,688	5,661	11,092	5,497	5,595	-2.3
Tennessee	56,234	8,831	NA	47,515	23,031	24,484	47,403	22,925	24,478	-.2
Texas	209,886	39,562	1,815	167,983	83,333	84,650	168,518	83,816	84,702	.3
Utah	22,969	900	2,014	20,324	10,153	10,171	20,045	10,201	9,844	-1.4
Vermont	7,868	1,134	–	6,773	[2]3,353	[2]3,420	6,721	[2]3,327	[2]3,394	-.8
Virginia	78,270	11,243	–	66,270	31,399	34,871	67,027	32,067	34,960	1.1
Washington	88,656	7,548	NA	[9]51,101	25,050	26,051	51,108	25,449	25,659	[5]
West Virginia	29,012	5,442	NA	23,986	11,866	12,120	23,570	11,636	11,934	-1.7
Wisconsin	72,266	632	332	71,296	34,796	36,500	71,291	34,855	36,436	[5]
Wyoming	7,047	1,086	–	6,074	3,083	2,991	5,982	3,038	2,944	-1.5

[1] Revised from previously published data.
[2] Distribution of sex estimated by NCES.
[3] Data estimated.
[4] Represents number of GED's granted for period January-December 1978.
[5] Less than 0.05 percent.
[6] Includes adult education programs, South Carolina School for the Blind and Deaf, and South Carolina Opportunity School.
[7] Represents number of graduates for period January-December 1978.
[8] Number of diplomas issued July 1, 1978 to June 30, 1979.
[9] Includes high school equivalency certificates.
NA: Data not available.
– Quantity zero, unknown, or not applicable.

Table 11.–Number of public elementary and secondary schools: United States, fall 1975 to 1979

State	Fall 1975	Fall 1976	Fall 1977	Fall 1978	Fall 1979	1978-1979 number change
Total 50 States and D.C.	88,895	88,597	88,025	87,366	87,004	-361
Alabama	1,333	1,331	1,328	1,386	1,390	4
Alaska	352	385	400	401	447	46
Arizona	806	862	866	870	908	38
Arkansas	1,183	1,187	1,188	1,202	1,183	-19
California	7,406	7,381	7,372	7,226	7,199	-27
Colorado	1,257	1,266	1,280	1,285	1,280	-5
Connecticut	1,146	1,104	1,098	1,097	1,076	-21
Delaware	199	201	200	179	179	NC
District of Columbia	190	197	194	190	188	-2
Florida	1,964	1,988	2,014	2,060	2,072	22
Georgia	1,805	1,770	1,766	1,771	1,840	69
Hawaii	225	225	227	229	229	NC
Idaho	549	560	554	548	547	-1
Illinois	4,607	4,621	4,552	4,396	4,363	-33
Indiana	2,163	2,149	2,149	2,100	2,101	1
Iowa	1,804	1,903	1,889	1,858	1,817	-41
Kansas	1,652	1,672	1,651	1,590	1,620	30
Kentucky	1,448	1,409	1,423	1,413	1,402	-11
Louisiana	1,460	1,474	1,523	1,521	1,520	-1
Maine	846	836	761	806	804	-2
Maryland	1,339	1,346	1,347	1,335	1,328	-7
Massachusetts	2,469	2,576	2,418	2,380	2,305	-75
Michigan	3,961	4,062	4,030	3,959	3,810	-149
Minnesota	1,779	1,751	1,723	1,872	1,866	-6
Mississippi	1,071	1,069	1,074	1,061	1,066	5
Missouri	2,296	2,286	2,249	2,271	2,232	-39
Montana	827	816	802	791	779	-12
Nebraska	1,830	1,804	1,775	1,731	1,707	-24
Nevada	261	263	263	265	274	9
New Hampshire	479	475	476	457	459	2
New Jersey	2,481	2,477	2,486	2,461	2,443	-18
New Mexico	645	636	625	618	618	NC
New York	4,452	4,428	4,364	4,283	4,207	-76
North Carolina	2,021	2,055	2,034	2,032	2,032	NC
North Dakota	775	766	773	750	735	-15
Ohio	4,231	4,183	4,159	4,128	4,037	-91
Oklahoma	1,887	1,889	1,867	1,868	1,882	14
Oregon	1,287	1,286	1,284	1,290	1,293	3
Pennsylvania	4,248	4,174	4,077	3,903	3,805	-98
Rhode Island	374	356	345	348	330	-18
South Carolina	1,183	1,186	1,183	1,164	1,157	-7
South Dakota	841	827	794	781	758	-23
Tennessee	1,741	1,710	1,711	1,773	1,758	-15
Texas	5,303	5,327	5,396	5,464	5,462	-2
Utah	557	558	577	595	619	24
Vermont	405	402	402	394	394	NC
Virginia	1,827	1,786	1,783	1,773	1,808	35
Washington	1,708	1,689	1,688	1,704	1,730	26
West Virginia	1,330	1,300	1,278	1,205	1,320	115
Wisconsin	2,331	2,263	2,259	2,240	2,184	-56
Wyoming	379	352	389	353	441	88

NC: No change.

Table 12.--Estimated receipts for public elementary and secondary education, by type of receipt, source, and State or outlying area: United States, 1979-80

State or outlying area	Total receipts (cols. 3 & 14) (In thousands)	Revenue receipts by source (in thousands)						Percent of revenue receipts by source					Non-revenue receipts (In thousands)
		Total (cols. 4, 5, 6, 7 & 8)	Federal	State	Intermediate	Local	Other sources	Federal	State	Intermediate	Local	Other sources	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Total 50 States and D.C.[1]	$93,907,572	$90,406,267	$7,673,882	$42,804,713	$480,568	$39,231,541	$204,796	8.5	47.3	.5	43.4	.2	$3,502,305
Alabama	1,209,878	1,166,878	153,000	750,000	–	245,000	18,878	13.1	64.3	–	21.0	1.6	43,000
Alaska	363,786	363,786	13,900	269,100	–	70,786	–	3.9	78.1	–	20.0		–
Arizona	993,869	993,869	130,320	438,136	626	424,691	96	13.1	44.1	.1	42.7	(2)	–
Arkansas	701,209	667,621	96,121	333,920	(3)	237,580	(3)	14.6	50.8	–	34.6	–	43,588
California	9,550,000	9,300,000	900,000	6,800,000	25,000	1,775,000	–	9.7	71.0	.3	19.1	–	250,000
Colorado	1,391,996	1,299,409	48,347	581,068	282	669,712	NA	3.7	44.7	(2)	51.5	NA	92,586
Connecticut	1,358,000	1,358,000	90,000	360,000	–	948,000	NA	3.7	26.5	–	69.8	–	NA
Delaware	267,230	263,730	34,190	163,840	–	65,700	–	13.0	62.1	–	24.9	–	3,500
District of Columbia	285,956	285,956	45,703	–	–	240,253	–	16.0	–	–	84.0	–	–
Florida	2,909,714	2,909,710	238,824	1,678,853	–	987,253	4,780	8.2	57.7	–	33.9	.2	4
Georgia[4]	1,918,060	1,834,642	201,073	986,151	–	688,418	–	11.0	52.6	–	36.4	–	83,418
Hawaii	288,913	288,913	48,161	235,071	–	–	7,682	16.0	81.4	–	–	2.7	–
Idaho	301,932	285,927	32,423	163,421	3,146	86,937	–	11.3	57.2	1.1	30.4	–	16,005
Illinois[5]	5,185,697	4,931,658	502,839	1,780,415	–	2,648,404	–	10.2	36.1	–	53.7	–	254,039
Indiana	1,986,174	1,945,174	120,000	1,030,624	4,677	789,873	–	6.2	53.0	.2	40.6	–	41,000
Iowa	1,388,946	1,351,309	78,309	540,203	120	732,677	–	5.8	40.0	(2)	54.2	–	37,637
Kansas	1,005,452	950,452	65,165	399,225	NA	486,072	–	6.9	42.0	NA	51.1	–	55,000
Kentucky	1,071,000	1,058,000	145,000	697,000	–	216,000	–	13.7	65.9	–	20.4	–	13,000
Louisiana	1,480,000	1,426,000	230,000	796,000	–	400,000	–	16.1	55.8	–	28.1	–	55,000
Maine	448,000	439,000	41,000	216,000	–	182,000	–	9.3	49.2	–	41.5	–	9,000
Maryland	1,809,818	1,800,721	157,774	808,819	–	1,034,128	–	8.8	33.8	–	57.4	–	8,897
Massachusetts	2,768,250	2,763,384	140,000	984,523	–	1,858,861	–	5.1	34.9	–	60.0	–	4,866
Michigan	4,498,750	4,248,300	248,035	1,474,523	7,545	2,416,614	103,583	5.8	34.7	.2	56.9	2.4	250,450
Minnesota	2,078,289	1,967,884	116,938	1,045,734	10,945	787,294	16,773	6.0	53.4	.6	39.2	.9	118,605
Mississippi	716,000	691,000	125,486	400,182	500	164,852	–	18.2	57.9	.1	23.9	–	25,000
Missouri	1,782,956	1,726,112	163,323	636,874	102,077	823,838	–	9.5	36.9	5.9	47.7	–	56,844
Montana	425,000	392,900	41,900	193,100	29,100	121,700	7,100	10.7	49.1	7.4	31.0	1.8	33,000
Nebraska	617,107	605,107	38,631	100,456	27,250	438,762	–	6.4	16.6	4.5	72.5	–	12,000
Nevada	368,094	300,145	18,458	160,869	NA	118,858	4,160	6.1	53.5	NA	39.9	1.4	67,949
New Hampshire	316,129	296,586	19,367	28,841	–	246,672	1,716	6.5	9.7	–	83.2	.6	19,543
New Jersey	3,470,000	3,410,000	130,000	1,310,000	–	1,970,000	–	3.8	38.4	–	57.8	–	60,000
New Mexico	593,094	575,353	91,982	380,998	–	92,373	–	16.0	66.2	–	16.1	–	17,741
New York	9,119,000	9,119,000	410,000	3,530,000	–	5,179,000	–	4.1	38.7	–	56.8	–	NA
North Carolina	2,230,338	2,194,338	312,299	1,422,039	–	460,000	NA	14.2	64.8	–	21.0	NA	36,000
North Dakota	260,783	254,597	25,984	114,943	20,858	92,812	–	10.2	45.1	8.2	36.5	–	6,186
Ohio	4,315,700	3,880,300	250,000	1,704,700	–	1,925,600	–	6.4	43.9	–	49.6	–	436,400
Oklahoma	1,145,000	1,080,000	123,000	567,000	30,000	360,000	–	11.4	52.5	2.8	33.3	–	65,000
Oregon	1,260,000	1,190,000	100,000	400,000	30,000	660,000	–	8.4	33.6	2.5	55.5	–	70,000
Pennsylvania	5,382,100	5,085,163	468,720	2,177,413	–	2,439,030	–	9.2	42.8	–	48.0	–	296,937
Rhode Island	351,852	351,852	23,078	118,365	NA	210,411	NA	6.6	33.6	NA	59.8	NA	NA
South Carolina	939,819	894,312	155,013	437,305	14,936	277,058	–	17.5	49.5	1.7	31.3	–	55,307
South Dakota	277,800	272,000	33,500	55,400	3,000	180,100	NA	12.3	20.4	1.1	66.2	NA	5,800
Tennessee	1,316,536	1,200,198	153,358	611,215	–	408,725	26,898	12.8	50.9	–	34.1	2.2	116,340
Texas	5,427,528	5,228,787	583,833	2,487,191	10,521	2,143,626	3,594	11.2	47.6	.2	41.0	.1	198,781
Utah	894,000	819,000	49,000	341,500	–	229,000	–	7.9	56.1	–	37.0	–	75,000
Vermont	214,878	211,828	15,500	59,090	–	137,238	–	7.3	27.9	–	64.8	–	3,050
Virginia	2,074,687	1,955,319	196,276	763,615	–	996,428	–	10.0	39.1	–	51.0	–	119,368
Washington	2,159,632	2,036,453	137,279	1,463,263	108,374	327,507	–	6.7	71.9	5.3	16.1	–	123,179
West Virginia	644,884	638,930	64,957	378,937	758	187,767	9,513	9.2	61.0	.1	28.0	1.7	4,754
Wisconsin	2,231,383	2,047,976	89,887	771,174	3,853	1,183,459	23	4.4	37.7	.2	57.8	–	183,417
Wyoming	304,046	287,912	20,961	92,308	57,182	117,471	–	7.3	32.1	19.9	40.8	–	16,134
Outlying area:[6]													
American Samoa						NO REPORT							
Commonwealth of the Northern Marianas	9,349	9,324	3,100	–	–	6,224	–	33.2	–	–	66.8	–	25
DOD Overseas Schools						NO REPORT							
Guam	120,874	52,874	8,048	8,048	–	–	44,826	15.2	15.2	–	–	84.8	68,000
Puerto Rico						NO REPORT							
Virgin Islands	43,407	43,407	6,200	–	–	37,207	–	14.3	–	–	85.7	–	–

[1] National totals reflect data as reported. No NCES imputations are included.
[2] Less than 0.05 percent.
[3] Columns 6 and 8 are included in column 7.
[4] Estimates are based on a 3 year projection of actual data.
[5] Estimates are based on previous years' historical data.
[6] Totals reflect data as reported. No NCES imputations are included.
NA. Data not available.
– Quantity zero, unknown or not applicable.
NOTE.--Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 13.–Estimated revenue and nonrevenue receipts for elementary and secondary education, by source, and State or outlying area: United States, 1979-80

State or outlying area	Total revenue and nonrevenue receipts (cols. 3 + 13)	Revenue receipts								Total Federal receipts	Total all other receipts	Total nonrevenue receipts
		Total revenue receipts (all sources) (cols. 4 + 7 + 8 + 11 + 12)	Local receipts			Total intermediate receipts	State receipts					
			Total local	Property taxes	Other local		Total State	Unrestricted grants-in-aid	Restricted grants-in-aid			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Total 50 States and D.C.[1]	$93,907,572	$90,408,267	$39,231,541	$36,553,889	$3,677,652	$490,556	$42,804,713	$32,408,727	$10,397,986	$7,673,662	$204,766	$3,502,305
Alabama	1,209,878	1,166,878	248,000	248,000	–	–	750,000	–	750,000	153,000	18,878	43,000
Alaska	363,786	363,786	70,786	60,550	10,236	–	289,100	289,100	–	13,900	–	–
Arizona	993,869	993,869	424,891	407,291	17,490	626	438,136	–	438,136	130,320	96	–
Arkansas	701,209	657,821	227,580	227,580	[2]0	[2]0	333,920	299,097	34,823	96,121	–	43,388
California	9,550,000	9,300,000	1,775,000	1,630,000	145,000	25,000	6,800,000	5,740,000	960,000	900,000	–	250,000
Colorado	1,391,896	1,299,409	669,712	603,331	66,381	282	581,069	500,279	80,789	48,347	NA	92,586
Connecticut	1,358,000	1,358,000	948,000	948,000	NA	–	360,000	220,000	140,000	50,000	NA	NA
Delaware	267,230	263,730	66,700	60,970	4,730	–	163,840	–	163,840	34,190	–	3,500
District of Columbia	286,956	286,956	240,253	–	240,253	–	–	–	–	46,703	–	–
Florida	2,909,714	2,909,710	987,253	861,436	136,817	–	1,678,863	1,415,920	262,933	238,824	4,780	4
Georgia	1,918,060	1,834,642	666,418	591,344	77,074	–	965,151	72,341	892,810	201,073	–	83,418
Hawaii	298,913	298,913	–	–	–	–	236,071	–	236,071	48,181	7,882	–
Idaho	301,932	286,927	86,937	54,949	31,988	3,148	163,421	139,066	24,366	32,423	–	18,005
Illinois	5,185,697	4,931,868	2,648,404	2,363,000	286,404	–	1,780,415	1,430,186	350,280	502,839	–	254,039
Indiana	1,986,174	1,945,174	789,873	619,693	170,180	4,877	1,030,824	1,030,824	–	120,000	–	41,000
Iowa	1,388,940	1,351,309	732,877	655,877	78,800	120	540,203	466,100	74,103	78,309	–	37,837
Kansas	1,006,462	960,462	486,072	455,676	30,396	NA	388,225	337,300	61,925	86,165	–	56,000
Kentucky	1,071,000	1,058,000	218,000	150,000	68,000	–	687,000	640,000	57,000	145,000	–	13,000
Louisiana	1,480,000	1,425,000	400,000	180,000	220,000	–	795,000	–	795,000	230,000	–	55,000
Maine	448,000	439,000	182,000	182,000	–	–	216,000	216,000	–	41,000	–	9,000
Maryland	1,809,818	1,800,721	1,034,128	1,021,593	12,535	–	608,819	489,567	119,252	157,774	–	8,897
Massachusetts	2,788,250	2,783,384	1,888,881	1,878,676	80,185	–	864,523	841,941	22,582	140,000	–	4,866
Michigan	4,498,750	4,248,300	2,416,814	2,248,533	168,081	7,545	1,474,523	1,218,751	255,772	248,035	103,883	250,450
Minnesota	2,078,289	1,967,884	767,294	681,475	105,819	10,945	1,045,734	1,045,734	–	118,938	18,773	110,805
Mississippi	716,000	691,000	164,852	140,000	24,852	500	400,182	25,000	375,182	125,466	–	25,000
Missouri	1,782,956	1,726,112	823,638	668,840	154,998	102,077	636,874	–	636,874	163,323	–	56,844
Montana	425,900	392,900	121,700	108,600	13,100	29,100	183,100	5,800	187,300	41,900	7,100	33,000
Nebraska	617,107	605,107	438,782	423,972	14,790	27,259	100,456	79,035	21,420	38,631	–	12,000
Nevada	388,094	300,145	116,858	51,828	65,030	NA	160,869	158,032	2,837	18,468	4,180	87,948
New Hampshire	316,129	296,586	248,872	239,538	7,134	–	28,841	7,968	20,873	19,367	1,716	19,543
New Jersey	3,470,000	3,410,000	1,970,000	1,970,000	–	–	1,310,000	940,000	370,000	130,000	–	60,000
New Mexico	593,084	575,353	82,373	47,584	44,809	–	390,998	347,138	43,880	91,982	–	17,741
New York	9,119,000	9,119,000	5,179,000	[3]4,879,000	300,000	–	3,530,000	3,512,000	18,000	410,000	–	NA
North Carolina	2,230,338	2,194,338	480,000	439,700	31,300	–	1,422,039	1,339,809	82,230	312,299	NA	36,000
North Dakota	260,783	254,597	92,812	84,425	8,387	20,858	114,943	109,015	5,928	25,984	–	6,186
Ohio	4,315,700	3,880,300	1,925,800	1,886,758	55,842	–	1,704,700	1,512,069	192,631	250,000	–	435,400
Oklahoma	1,146,000	1,080,000	360,000	335,000	25,000	30,000	587,000	360,000	217,000	123,000	–	66,000
Oregon	1,260,000	1,190,000	660,000	620,000	40,000	30,000	400,000	400,000	–	100,000	–	70,000
Pennsylvania	5,382,100	5,086,163	2,439,030	2,027,130	411,900	–	2,177,413	1,574,430	602,983	468,720	–	296,937
Rhode Island	351,852	351,852	210,411	207,041	3,370	NA	118,366	103,066	15,309	23,076	NA	NA
South Carolina	939,619	884,312	277,068	260,711	16,348	14,936	437,306	1,394	435,911	156,013	–	55,307
South Dakota	277,800	272,000	180,100	158,500	21,600	3,000	66,400	47,670	7,730	33,500	NA	5,800
Tennessee	1,316,536	1,200,196	408,725	234,300	174,425	–	611,215	413,702	197,513	153,368	26,898	116,340
Texas	5,427,528	5,228,787	2,143,828	2,029,784	113,864	10,521	2,487,191	2,487,191	–	583,833	3,584	198,741
Utah	664,000	619,000	229,000	198,000	31,000	–	341,000	–	341,000	49,000	–	75,000
Vermont	214,876	211,826	137,236	130,086	7,150	–	59,090	40,290	18,800	15,500	–	3,050
Virginia	2,074,687	1,956,319	999,428	948,514	47,914	–	783,615	648,030	115,586	196,276	–	118,368
Washington	2,159,632	2,036,453	327,507	285,713	41,794	108,374	1,463,293	1,098,149	367,144	137,279	–	123,179
West Virginia	644,684	639,930	187,787	180,207	18,580	758	376,937	250	376,678	84,957	9,513	4,754
Wisconsin	2,231,383	2,047,976	1,183,459	1,135,618	47,841	3,853	771,174	650,518	120,656	89,887	23	183,417
Wyoming	304,046	287,912	117,471	105,186	12,306	57,182	92,308	84,308	8,000	20,951	–	16,134
Outlying area[4]:												
American Samoa						NO REPORT						
Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana	9,349	9,324	6,224	–	6,224	–	–	–	–	3,100	–	25
DOD Overseas Schools						NO REPORT						
Guam			–	–	–	–	8,048	–	8,048	6,748	44,826	88
Puerto Rico						NO REPORT						
Virgin Islands	43,407	43,407	37,207	–	37,207	–	–	–	–	6,200	–	–

[1] National totals reflect data as reported. No NCES imputations are included.
[2] Data for columns 6 and 7 are included in column 5.
[3] Excludes capital funds.
[4] Totals reflect data as reported. No NCES imputations are included.
NA Data not available.
– Quantity zero, unknown or not applicable.
NOTE.–Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 14.–Estimated expenditures and related data for public elementary and secondary education, by State or outlying area: United States, 1979-80

State or outlying area	Expenditures (in thousands)					Annual current expenditures per pupil in–		Average annual salary for–	
	Total expenditures (cols. 3, 4, 5 & 6)	Current expenditures		Capital outlay	Interest on debt	Average daily membership	Average daily attendance	Classroom teachers	Other professional/ educational staff[3]
		Elementary and secondary day schools[1]	Other programs[2]						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total 50 States and D.C.[4]	$80,178,803	$60,341,709	$1,161,723	$6,172,788	$2,500,222	$1,970	$2,006	$16,176	[5]$17,375
Alabama	1,150,000	1,091,000	4,000	103,000	12,000	1,612	1,472	13,312	14,800
Alaska	388,403	367,888	–	12,100	16,737	4,261	4,567	26,173	27,939
Arizona	998,021	771,484	NA	157,082	39,475	1,848	NA	15,835	17,439
Arkansas	783,992	698,992	1,178	102,485	111,247	1,274	1,343	12,419	12,998
California	9,548,400	8,770,000	88,400	441,000	278,000	NA	2,173	19,460	26,288
Colorado	1,383,941	1,208,283	38,848	97,228	42,881	2,287	2,408	16,208	NA
Connecticut	1,346,300	1,223,000	900	97,000	25,800	2,187	2,403	18,475	18,180
Delaware	282,110	[4]241,219	4,800	7,100	9,000	[5]2,364	[5]2,571	18,148	18,800
District of Columbia	279,340	270,778	2,831	33	–	2,888	3,086	22,180	23,027
Florida	3,207,000	3,026,001	20,088	108,849	48,712	NA	NA	14,149	NA
Georgia	1,993,998	1,810,510	–	188,286	34,183	1,433	1,531	14,027	14,732
Hawaii	369,418	269,126	2,508	7,784	–	1,566	1,686	18,339	20,803
Idaho	328,328	293,000	384	26,475	8,468	1,476	1,536	13,815	15,913
Illinois	4,315,892	3,814,918	22,631	226,881	251,462	1,837	2,041	17,781	NA
Indiana	1,904,674	1,638,674	19,800	123,800	123,000	1,818	1,724	15,078	18,802
Iowa	1,344,858	1,344,013	2,844	80,734	17,564	2,304	2,430	15,340	18,587
Kansas	973,493	899,399	6,488	51,570	16,946	2,226	2,372	13,890	NA
Kentucky	906,410	818,000	3,000	58,810	32,600	1,228	1,315	14,480	15,340
Louisiana	1,448,700	1,330,000	1,700	90,000	28,000	1,989	1,797	13,770	14,500
Maine	434,000	388,000	13,000	18,000	10,000	1,740	1,858	12,460	17,589
Maryland	1,701,417	1,544,031	19,488	111,307	26,591	2,057	2,246	17,568	19,807
Massachusetts	2,807,980	2,467,442	9,601	83,126	77,791	2,347	2,507	17,000	18,700
Michigan	4,231,809	3,714,824	73,678	304,232	138,877	NA	2,170	19,466	NA
Minnesota	1,940,179	1,808,343	48,711	136,787	46,438	2,076	2,206	16,780	19,204
Mississippi	701,000	643,000	3,000	50,000	5,000	1,348	1,419	11,900	12,300
Missouri	1,539,343	1,408,488	23,740	78,616	28,228	NA	1,811	13,847	(7)
Montana	408,400	361,800	7,200	41,700	8,900	2,284	2,421	14,540	17,190
Nebraska	661,046	621,480	2,800	14,766	12,000	1,862	1,931	13,519	14,226
Nevada	331,422	263,177	1,089	33,894	13,262	1,887	2,018	16,191	18,390
New Hampshire	323,880	297,946	1,243	19,256	5,717	1,776	1,900	13,342	NA
New Jersey	3,396,000	3,100,000	60,000	36,000	180,000	2,414	2,616	17,078	NA
New Mexico	632,736	506,824	2,857	117,421	6,033	1,838	1,836	14,674	17,942
New York	9,088,000	8,306,000	183,000	380,000	230,000	2,846	3,197	19,800	24,856
North Carolina	2,210,120	1,924,687	166,533	120,000	NA	1,898	1,800	14,366	14,711
North Dakota	248,041	226,948	378	18,123	2,573	1,971	2,006	13,383	13,884
Ohio	3,839,100	3,648,300	71,800	150,000	68,300	1,770	1,918	15,187	15,600
Oklahoma	1,103,300	980,000	12,000	100,400	10,900	1,701	1,788	[5]13,210	[5]13,730
Oregon	1,163,300	1,033,000	3,300	105,000	22,000	2,281	2,488	16,015	19,984
Pennsylvania	5,288,938	4,632,000	111,188	308,500	337,271	2,381	2,547	16,700	18,800
Rhode Island	331,803	323,806	633	NA	7,484	2,187	2,333	17,826	18,973
South Carolina	937,378	814,526	9,913	92,845	20,295	[5]1,306	[5]1,383	12,847	13,408
South Dakota	280,480	247,100	1,800	28,880	2,800	1,868	1,943	12,380	14,310
Tennessee	1,200,748	1,068,241	14,341	122,648	7,518	1,220	1,306	13,156	NA
Texas	5,266,018	4,388,804	19,830	876,484	–	1,584	1,679	14,157	16,019
Utah	685,029	603,000	14,000	130,029	18,000	1,918	1,809	14,905	15,880
Vermont	178,432	166,830	98	7,840	3,708	1,701	1,771	12,780	13,300
Virginia	2,017,804	[5]1,765,249	33,257	184,875	83,423	1,729	1,899	14,026	14,800
Washington	2,271,898	1,865,229	37,084	231,488	42,148	2,208	2,373	16,816	19,800
West Virginia	639,708	577,379	11,342	36,230	15,947	NA	1,580	13,000	14,000
Wisconsin	2,034,801	1,862,938	26,381	120,822	36,280	2,280	2,433	[5]16,180	26,800
Wyoming	373,108	316,637	670	46,973	8,828	[5]2,269	2,429	17,537	19,066
Outlying area[10]:									
American Samoa					NO REPORT				
Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana	8,324	5,887	403	2,934	–	1,386	1,414	7,841	8,542
DOD Overseas Schools					NO REPORT				
Guam	41,294	31,327	–	9,967	–	1,151	1,214	15,000	18,000
Puerto Rico					NO REPORT				
Virgin Islands	48,317	43,787	2,536	2,026	NA	1,712	1,876	13,575	16,882

[1] Includes estimated value of commodities donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture.
[2] Includes estimated expenditures for summer schools, adult education, community services (such as public libraries operated by school districts, expenditures for nonpublic schools where authorized by law, community centers, recreational activities, and community colleges and technical institutions under the jurisdiction of local boards of education).
[3] Data include estimated salaries of curriculum specialists, library/media specialists, and guidance and counseling personnel only. Salaries of classroom teachers, supervisors of instruction, principals and remedial are not included except as otherwise noted.
[4] Revised from previously published data.
[5] The national average is a weighted average of reporting States and includes estimates for 9 nonreporting States.
[6] Actual data reported for 1979-80 school year.
[7] Data for column 10 included in column 9.
[8] Includes fringe benefit payments.
[9] Kindergarten data are computed on one-half basis because students attend only half-day sessions.
[10] Totals reflect data as reported. No NCES imputations are included.
NA. Data not available.
– Quantity zero, unknown or not applicable.
NOTE.–Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 15.--Estimated expenditures of capital outlay and debt service for public education, by type and by State or outlying area: United States, 1979-80

(Expenditures in thousands)

State or outlying area	Capital outlay						Debt service			
					Equipment		Interest paid by--			
	Total capital outlay	Land and improvements	New buildings and additions	Remodeling and improvements	Vehicles and transportation	Furniture and other equipment	Total interest	School districts	School housing authorities, etc.	Redemption of principal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total 50 States and D.C.	$8,172,788	$1,530,852	$2,484,604	$836,716	$612,011	$710,586	$2,800,222	$1,986,884	$814,638	$2,936,972
Alabama	103,000	103,000	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	12,000	12,000	–	10,728
Alaska	12,100	963	5,876	4,218	1,053	(2)	16,737	14,095	2,642	14,878
Arizona	167,052	167,052	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	28,475	28,475	NA	42,080
Arkansas	102,488	1,481	73,147	8,803	6,837	12,437	111,247	17,186	94,061	23,280
California	441,000	43,500	NA	272,000	NA	125,500	278,000	101,800	176,200	211,200
Colorado	97,228	5,270	47,096	NA	5,888	28,996	42,861	42,061	800	47,847
Connecticut	97,000	700	84,300	(3)	1,000	11,000	29,800	29,000	800	92,000
Delaware	7,100	(4)	(4)	7,100	(4)	(4)	9,000	9,000	–	17,800
District of Columbia	33	–	–	–	–	33	–	–	–	–
Florida	108,569	2,882	74,874	25,147	100	5,566	48,712	48,818	894	59,282
Georgia	158,208	10,262	101,388	2,853	13,663	31,290	24,183	23,863	230	43,317
Hawaii	7,784	–	–	–	368	7,416	–	–	–	–
Idaho	26,475	3,621	17,817	2,816	1,101	3,231	6,488	6,488	–	5,939
Illinois	226,861	13,091	107,940	43,162	11,712	50,946	251,492	109,914	141,578	197,615
Indiana	123,500	8,500	105,000	–	10,000	–	123,000	8,000	115,000	23,000
Iowa	80,734	9,472	33,500	10,000	27,812	(2)	17,864	17,000	864	30,000
Kansas	51,570	2,836	9,946	18,573	4,334	16,083	15,946	15,906	39	21,886
Kentucky	55,810	7,840	22,000	11,720	2,000	12,460	32,800	32,800	–	27,880
Louisiana	90,000	5,000	52,000	15,000	5,000	13,000	28,000	28,000	–	38,000
Maine	18,000	(5)	16,000	(5)	(5)	(5)	10,000	10,000	–	16,800
Maryland	111,307	8,838	58,323	23,267	5,342	17,537	26,881	26,881	–	66,124
Massachusetts	63,126	NA	40,982	NA	981	21,173	77,791	77,791	–	158,424
Michigan	304,232	20,786	168,836	NA	67,626	46,183	136,877	137,298	1,578	143,834
Minnesota	138,787	11,672	94,841	25,702	9,878	34,894	46,438	46,176	262	66,882
Mississippi	50,000	NA	40,000	3,000	7,000	NA	5,000	5,000	–	18,000
Missouri	78,818	8,000	51,790	4,150	2,500	14,378	28,228	28,000	228	47,400
Montana	41,700	–	39,300	–	2,400	–	8,900	8,900	–	11,800
Nebraska	14,788	188	2,100	(3)	3,500	9,000	12,000	12,000	–	16,000
Nevada	33,894	2,813	26,840	1,824	988	3,352	13,252	13,046	207	16,110
New Hampshire	16,256	806	15,088	(3)	3,360	(3)	8,717	8,717	–	12,867
New Jersey	36,000	(4)	(4)	36,000	(4)	(4)	160,000	160,000	(6)	–
New Mexico	117,421	3,743	92,422	8,901	1,324	11,031	6,033	6,033	–	21,772
New York	360,000	(7)	(7)	(7)	360,000	(7)	230,000	230,000	–	486,000
North Carolina	120,000	120,000	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	NA	NA	NA	NA
North Dakota	18,123	1,880	10,302	2,881	259	3,021	2,573	2,573	–	11,256
Ohio	180,000	11,100	82,060	23,400	7,500	25,960	66,300	66,300	–	124,269
Oklahoma	100,400	5,100	69,800	10,000	2,700	13,000	10,900	10,800	100	41,000
Oregon	105,000	(4)	(4)	105,000	(4)	(4)	22,000	22,000	–	48,000
Pennsylvania	208,500	5,500	136,000	40,000	8,000	22,000	337,271	60,313	276,958	66,577
Rhode Island	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	7,484	7,484	NA	13,995
South Carolina	92,848	4,503	70,891	(3)	(9)	17,451	20,295	20,295	–	19,019
South Dakota	29,850	(10)	23,000	(10)	1,500	4,350	2,900	2,900	NA	3,800
Tennessee	122,649	4,020	96,038	14,571	5,867	2,353	7,518	7,506	12	10,262
Texas	578,484	578,484	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	–	–	–	406,014
Utah	130,029	11,842	99,796	6,153	3,325	9,114	18,000	18,000	–	20,000
Vermont	7,840	310	3,880	883	1,002	1,985	3,705	3,705	–	12,760
Virginia	184,875	8,138	120,170	14,300	2,886	21,879	53,423	51,214	2,209	88,640
Washington	531,469	38,721	332,539	72,173	16,483	74,543	42,148	42,148	–	46,718
West Virginia	25,230	1,743	7,300	3,930	12,257	NA	15,847	15,847	–	12,110
Wisconsin	120,822	8,928	66,831	20,540	4,682	21,841	35,380	35,096	284	83,340
Wyoming	46,973	191	28,223	–	2,834	15,036	8,836	8,836	–	12,839
Outlying area:										
American Samoa					NO REPORT					
Commonwealth of the Northern Marianas	2,824	–	2,414	40	202	268	–	–	–	–
DOD Overseas Schools					NO REPORT					
Guam	9,967	523	–	7,000	9	2,435	–	–	–	–
Puerto Rico					NO REPORT					
Virgin Islands	2,026	1,000	1,000	–	–	26	NA	NA	NA	NA

[1] Data for columns 4 through 7 are included in column 3.
[2] Data for column 7 included in column 6.
[3] Data for column 5 included in column 4.
[4] Data for columns 3, 4, 5, and 7 are included in column 2.
[5] Data for columns 3, 5, 6, and 7 are included in column 4.
[6] Data for column 10 included in column 9.
[7] Data for columns 3, 4, 5, and 7 are included in column 2.
[8] Data for columns 4, 5, 6 and 7 are included in column 3.
[9] Data for column 6 included in column 7.
[10] Data for columns 3 and 5 are included in column 4.

NA Data not available.
– Quantity zero, unknown, or not applicable.
NOTE.--Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 16.–Number and percent distribution of staff employed by large city public school systems, by assignment category: Fall 1979

(In full-time equivalents)

Large cities	Total staff	Assignment category							
		Official/ administrative		Professional/ educational[1]		Professional/ other		Nonprofessional	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total 50 States and D.C.	4,062,800	156,166	3.8	2,332,272	57.4	89,280	2.2	1,485,082	36.6
Total 20 large cities	391,118	13,750	3.5	205,391	52.5	11,234	2.9	160,743	41.1
Percent of U.S. total	9.6	8.8	–	8.8	–	12.6	–	10.8	–
Baltimore, Md.	14,382	545	3.8	8,054	56.0	255	1.8	5,528	38.4
Boston, Mass.	8,946	478	5.3	5,430	60.7	192	2.1	2,846	31.8
Chicago, Ill.	48,676	1,343	2.8	[2]24,421	50.2	2,377	4.9	[3]20,535	42.2
Cleveland, Ohio	9,193	361	3.9	[4]4,729	51.4	713	7.8	3,390	36.9
Dallas, Tex.	15,240	634	4.2	7,864	51.6	235	1.5	6,507	42.7
Detroit, Mich.	21,817	863	4.0	[2]10,401	47.7	692	3.2	9,861	45.2
Houston, Tex.	20,821	604	2.9	10,713	51.5	339	1.6	9,165	44.0
Indianapolis, Ind.	7,811	208	2.7	3,640	46.6	137	1.8	3,826	49.0
Los Angeles, Calif.	49,958	1,867	3.7	[2]23,672	47.4	1,218	2.4	23,201	46.4
Memphis, Tenn.	10,423	266	2.6	6,322	60.7	107	1.0	3,728	35.8
Milwaukee, Wis.	9,338	297	3.2	5,207	55.8	854	9.1	2,980	31.9
New Orleans, La.	9,227	210	2.3	4,769	51.7	91	1.0	4,157	45.1
New York, N.Y.	81,866	3,387	4.1	47,092	57.5	1,465	1.8	29,922	36.5
Philadelphia, Pa.	22,795	662	2.9	11,973	52.5	710	3.1	9,450	41.5
Phoenix, Ariz.	15,303	532	3.5	[2]8,305	54.3	864	5.6	5,602	36.6
St. Louis, Mo.	6,883	220	3.2	4,036	58.6	42	.6	2,585	37.6
San Antonio, Tex.	6,034	208	3.4	3,357	55.6	83	1.4	2,386	39.5
San Diego, Calif.	12,189	278	2.3	[2]5,473	44.9	221	1.8	6,217	51.0
San Francisco, Calif.	7,935	183	2.3	[2]3,527	44.4	119	1.5	4,106	51.7
Washington, D.C.	12,281	604	4.9	6,406	52.2	520	4.2	4,751	38.7

[1]Data include classroom teachers, curriculum specialists, library/media specialists, and other teachers, e.g., radio/TV, etc., unless otherwise indicated.
[2]Does not include curriculum specialists.
[3]Does not include aides and office/clerical personnel.
[4]Does not include other teachers.
– Quantity zero, unknown, or not applicable.

Table 17.--Pupil membership in large cities, by level of instruction, and related attendance data: fall 1978 and fall 1979

Large cities	Membership						Percent change in total membership	1979-80 School year	
	Fall 1978			Fall 1979				Estimated ADM	Estimated ADA
	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Total	Elementary	Secondary			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total 50 States and D.C.	[1]42,550,183	[1]28,327,594	[1]14,222,589	[1]41,578,665	[1]27,884,432	[1]13,694,233	-2.3	[2]40,785,000	[2]38,373,000
Total 20 cities	4,132,105	[1]2,715,309	[1]1,416,796	3,993,019	2,696,766	1,296,253	-3.4	[3]3,793,000	[3]3,549,000
Percent of U.S. total	9.7	[1]9.6	[1]10.0	9.6	9.7	9.5	–	9.3	9.2
Baltimore, Md.	145,503	100,193	45,310	136,187	92,552	43,635	-6.4	131,894	113,047
Boston, Mass.	71,284	50,939	20,345	68,951	47,690	21,261	-3.3	67,936	53,689
Chicago, Ill.	470,100	333,968	136,132	477,339	337,766	139,573	1.5	460,000	412,600
Cleveland, Ohio	104,676	70,940	33,736	92,409	64,008	28,401	-11.7	87,476	75,054
Dallas, Tex.	132,061	91,620	40,441	130,357	90,796	39,561	-1.3	130,170	119,000
Detroit, Mich.	230,407	166,651	63,756	211,197	157,614	53,583	-8.3	NA	202,227
Houston, Tex.	201,960	145,663	56,297	193,907	139,951	53,956	-4.0	188,744	177,000
Indianapolis, Ind.	73,655	47,161	26,494	69,729	47,554	22,175	-5.3	62,268	58,709
Los Angeles, Calif.	555,768	296,442	259,326	[4]549,897	371,728	178,169	-1.1	NA	574,302
Memphis, Tenn.	114,686	79,605	35,081	113,729	79,192	34,537	-.8	113,440	101,992
Milwaukee, Wis.	95,727	64,975	30,752	91,940	62,798	29,142	-4.0	85,948	68,853
New Orleans, La.	89,010	61,537	27,473	86,783	60,069	26,714	-2.5	85,930	74,400
New York, N.Y.	998,871	638,202	360,669	962,973	608,339	354,634	-3.6	923,900	776,100
Philadelphia, Pa.	244,417	159,708	84,709	231,959	142,045	89,914	-5.1	240,000	205,000
Phoenix, Ariz.	175,467	117,188	58,279	169,875	115,400	54,475	-3.2	NA	NA
St. Louis, Mo.	73,060	50,777	22,283	68,964	46,868	22,096	-5.6	NA	58,260
San Antonio, Tex.	63,209	44,354	18,855	61,816	43,699	18,117	-2.2	60,987	56,000
San Diego, Calif.	116,396	76,566	39,830	[4]113,704	77,952	35,752	-2.3	NA	111,262
San Francisco, Calif.	61,990	38,857	23,133	[4]55,147	35,565	19,582	-11.0	NA	57,231
Washington, D.C.	113,858	79,963	33,895	106,156	75,180	30,976	-6.8	103,852	89,395

[1]Revised from previously published data.
[2]NCES imputation comprises approximately 20.7 percent for column 9 and 4.9 percent for column 10.
[3]NCES imputation comprises approximately 27.9 percent for column 9 and 4.6 percent for column 10.
[4]Data are estimates based on previous year's data.
NA: Data not available.
– Quantity zero, unknown, or not applicable.
NOTE.--Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 18.--Pupil membership for public elementary and secondary

Large cities	Total	Total pre-kindergarten-8 including elementary unclassified	Pre-kindergarten through grade 8 and elementary unclassified							
			Pre-kindergarten	Kindergarten	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4	Grade 5	Grade 6
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total 50 States and D.C.	41,578,665	27,884,432	98,840	2,576,383	2,937,788	2,895,724	3,095,639	3,129,912	3,054,764	2,999,408
Total 20 large cities	3,993,019	2,696,766	26,515	253,628	259,524	254,772	268,887	265,439	249,660	244,877
Percent of U.S. total	9.6	9.7	26.8	9.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.2	8.2
Baltimore, Md.	136,187	92,552	2,773	7,361	8,429	7,902	8,742	8,226	8,533	7,667
Boston, Mass.	68,951	47,690	–	7,853	4,947	4,602	4,683	4,639	4,756	5,319
Chicago, Ill.	477,339	337,766	11,738	31,386	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]
Cleveland, Ohio	92,409	64,008	1,572	6,165	7,155	7,297	7,016	6,682	6,390	6,225
Dallas, Tex.	130,357	90,796	102	8,696	10,515	10,455	10,959	10,454	10,033	9,719
Detroit, Mich.	211,197	157,614	2,703	15,135	18,315	19,827	19,358	17,833	16,196	16,371
Houston, Tex.	193,907	139,951	664	13,086	18,645	16,919	17,694	15,256	14,751	14,307
Indianapolis, Ind.	69,729	47,554	–	4,714	5,867	5,388	5,290	5,089	4,572	4,409
Los Angeles, Calif.[3]	549,897	371,728	NA	38,123	40,369	41,264	45,392	44,005	39,272	38,043
Memphis, Tenn.	113,729	79,192	NA	7,531	9,266	8,503	9,305	8,534	8,402	7,840
Milwaukee, Wis.	91,940	62,798	1,169	7,061	6,217	6,353	8,095	6,942	6,472	6,343
New Orleans, La.	86,783	60,069	–	5,932	7,779	7,056	6,696	6,417	6,056	6,127
New York, N.Y.	962,973	608,339	2,721	48,833	63,531	63,047	67,191	70,928	67,032	66,150
Philadelphia, Pa.	231,959	142,045	–	14,061	14,945	14,819	15,452	16,284	15,303	15,499
Phoenix, Ariz.	169,875	115,400	NA	10,715	11,959	12,209	13,206	13,377	12,835	12,532
St. Louis, Mo.	68,964	46,868	–	4,517	7,195	4,707	4,509	4,761	4,473	4,785
San Antonio, Tex.	61,816	43,699	108	4,563	5,084	5,358	5,335	4,865	4,735	4,528
San Diego, Calif.[3]	113,704	77,952	NA	8,133	8,101	8,221	8,554	9,245	8,712	8,090
San Francisco, Calif.[3]	55,147	35,565	NA	3,599	3,517	3,333	3,640	3,998	4,042	4,019
Washington, D.C.	106,156	75,180	2,965	6,164	7,688	7,512	7,770	7,904	7,095	6,934

[1] Includes Chicago's ungraded school program for grades 1 through 8.
[2] Data for columns 6 through 13 included in column 14.
[3] Data based on prior year estimates.
[4] Data include special education.
[5] Data include "exceptional" pupils.
[6] Data includes 1,770 nongraded elementary pupils, 2,150 special education pupils and 574 Tuition Grant pupils.
[7] Data includes 1,746 nongraded secondary pupils and 350 secondary special education pupils.

schools in large cities, by grade: October 1, 1979

Pre-kindergarten through grade 8–Continued				Grade 9-12 and secondary unclassified					
Grade 7	Grade 8	Elementary unclassified	Total 9-12, including secondary unclassified	Grade 9	Grade 10	Grade 11	Grade 12	Secondary unclassified	Large cities
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	1
3,127,695	3,167,788	800,491	13,694,233	3,516,450	3,526,796	3,240,615	2,968,543	441,829	Total 50 States ..... and D.C.
262,124	259,179	[1]352,161	1,296,253	358,145	348,693	282,303	227,520	79,592	.. Total 20 large cities
8.4	8.2	[1]44.0	9.5	10.2	9.9	8.7	7.7	18.0	.. Percent of U.S. total
10,963	10,682	11,274	43,635	10,832	12,493	9,377	7,734	3,199	..... Baltimore, Md.
5,507	5,384	–	21,261	6,837	5,862	4,834	3,728	–	..... Boston, Mass.
(2)	(2)	[2]294,642	139,573	39,459	38,508	29,328	20,806	11,472	..... Chicago, Ill.
6,768	6,723	2,015	28,401	7,045	8,751	5,656	4,993	1,956	..... Cleveland, Ohio
9,878	9,985	–	39,561	12,129	10,407	9,101	7,924	–	..... Dallas, Tex.
16,471	15,405	–	53,583	20,791	14,629	10,768	7,395	–	..... Detroit, Mich.
14,109	14,520	–	53,956	15,858	14,394	12,439	11,265	–	..... Houston, Tex.
4,769	4,595	2,861	22,175	5,154	5,176	5,077	3,690	3,078	.... Indianapolis, Ind.
38,913	39,947	6,400	178,169	46,289	43,294	43,629	36,457	8,500	... Los Angeles, Calif.
8,618	8,710	[4]2,483	34,537	9,307	9,524	8,014	7,692	–	..... Memphis, Tenn.
6,828	7,035	283	29,142	7,822	8,091	6,908	6,291	30	..... Milwaukee, Wis.
7,242	6,764	–	26,714	7,800	7,426	6,194	5,294	–	.... New Orleans, La.
71,183	68,507	19,216	354,634	99,638	99,026	72,051	52,353	31,566	..... New York, N.Y.
17,745	17,937	–	89,914	22,147	24,274	16,517	13,561	[5]13,415	.... Philadelphia, Pa.
12,810	12,622	3,135	54,475	13,870	13,645	13,069	12,748	1,143	..... Phoenix, Ariz.
4,961	5,102	1,858	22,096	6,135	5,933	4,602	4,789	637	..... St. Louis, Mo.
4,482	4,641	–	18,117	5,896	4,789	3,960	3,472	–	... San Antonio, Tex.
8,140	8,356	2,400	35,752	8,742	9,251	8,623	7,536	1,600	.... San Diego, Calif.
4,146	4,171	1,100	19,582	4,541	5,175	5,269	3,697	900	.. San Francisco, Calif.
8,591	8,093	[6]4,494	30,976	7,853	8,045	6,887	6,095	[7]2,096	.... Washington, D.C.

Table 19.–Selected pupil membership and teacher data for large cities: Fall 1978 and fall 1979

Large cities	Total membership	Classroom teachers (In full-time equivalents)			Pupil/teacher ratio		
		Fall 1978	Fall 1979	Percent change	In membership	In ADA	In ADM
Total 50 States and D.C.	41,578,665	[1]2,206,613	2,180,504	-1.2	19.1	17.6	18.7
Total 20 large cities	3,993,019	[1]207,407	192,808	-7.0	20.7	18.4	20.1
Percent of U.S. total	9.6	[1]9.4	8.8	–	–	–	–
Baltimore, Md.	136,187	7,762	7,542	-2.8	18.1	15.0	17.5
Boston, Mass.	68,951	4,221	5,102	20.9	13.5	10.5	13.3
Chicago, Ill.	477,339	25,444	22,573	-11.3	21.1	18.3	20.4
Cleveland, Ohio	92,409	4,399	4,399	NC	21.0	17.1	19.9
Dallas, Tex.	130,357	7,417	7,400	-.2	17.6	16.1	17.6
Detroit, Mich.	211,197	8,997	9,315	3.5	22.7	21.7	NA
Houston, Tex.	193,907	9,902	9,926	.2	19.5	17.8	19.0
Indianapolis, Ind.	69,729	3,715	3,358	-9.6	20.8	17.5	18.5
Los Angeles, Calif.	[2]549,897	[2]25,943	22,670	-12.6	24.3	25.3	NA
Memphis, Tenn.	113,729	5,698	5,845	2.6	19.5	17.4	19.4
Milwaukee, Wis.	91,940	5,152	4,904	-4.8	18.7	14.0	17.5
New Orleans, La.	86,783	4,324	4,500	4.1	19.3	16.5	19.1
New York, N.Y.	962,973	52,547	44,641	-15.0	21.6	17.4	20.7
Philadelphia, Pa.	231,959	11,775	11,521	-2.2	20.1	17.8	20.8
Phoenix, Ariz.	169,875	8,060	7,859	-2.5	21.6	NA	NA
St. Louis, Mo.	68,964	3,752	3,698	-1.4	18.6	15.8	NA
San Antonio, Tex.	61,816	3,133	3,121	-.4	19.8	17.9	19.5
San Diego, Calif.	[2]113,704	5,349	5,128	-4.1	22.2	21.7	NA
San Francisco, Calif.	[2]55,147	3,853	3,360	-12.8	16.4	17.0	NA
Washington, D.C.	106,156	5,964	5,946	-.3	17.9	15.0	17.5

[1]Revised from previously published data.
[2]Data are estimates based on previous year's data.
NA: Data not available.
– Quantity zero, unknown, or not applicable.

Table 20.--Estimated receipts for public elementary and secondary education in large cities, by type of receipt and source: 1979-80

Large cities	Total receipts (cols. 3 and 14) (In thousands)	Revenue receipts by source (In thousands)						Percent of revenue receipts by source					Non-revenue receipts (In thousands)
		Total (cols. 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8)	Federal	State	Intermediate	Local	Other sources	Federal	State	Intermediate	Local	Other sources	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Total 50 States and D.C.[1]	$93,907,572	$90,406,267	$7,673,662	$42,804,713	$480,566	$39,231,541	$204,786	8.5	47.3	.5	43.4	.2	$3,502,305
Total 20 large cities	10,851,776	10,644,745	1,093,630	5,036,335	5,040	4,460,541	49,199	10.3	47.3	(2)	41.9	.5	207,031
Percent of U.S. total	11.6	11.8	14.3	11.8	1.0	11.4	24.0	–	–	–	–	–	5.9
Baltimore, Md.	532,505	530,405	50,879	147,472	–	332,254	–	9.6	27.8	–	62.6	–	2,100
Boston, Mass.	278,439	278,439	17,334	137,379	–	123,726	–	6.2	49.3	–	44.4	–	–
Chicago, Ill.[3]	1,334,461	1,268,461	157,480	599,112	–	511,880	–	12.4	47.2	–	40.4	–	66,000
Cleveland, Ohio[4]	232,440	231,299	24,567	85,344	–	121,388	–	10.6	36.9	–	52.5	–	1,141
Dallas, Tex.	242,752	242,650	16,811	94,838	–	132,301	–	6.4	39.1	–	54.5	–	102
Detroit, Mich.	572,911	489,363	65,372	269,161	185	146,137	8,508	13.4	55.0	(2)	29.9	1.7	83,548
Houston, Tex.	356,423	354,863	17,474	139,902	–	197,487	–	4.9	39.4	–	55.7	–	1,560
Indianapolis, Ind.	153,160	151,160	22,000	70,860	600	57,900	–	14.6	46.7	.4	38.3	–	2,000
Los Angeles, Calif.	1,476,920	1,447,564	161,656	1,255,885	178	28,743	3,104	11.2	86.8	(2)	1.8	.2	29,356
Memphis, Tenn.	188,087	182,276	24,855	86,954	–	60,437	10,030	13.6	47.7	–	33.2	5.5	5,811
Milwaukee, Wis.	296,769	296,769	35,750	116,279	–	144,740		12.0	39.2	–	48.8	–	–
New Orleans, La.	154,400	147,400	31,400	69,000	–	47,000	–	21.3	46.8	–	31.9	–	7,000
New York, N.Y.	3,040,000	3,040,000	230,000	1,030,000	–	1,780,000	–	7.6	33.9	–	58.5	–	NA
Philadelphia, Pa.	670,873	670,873	94,897	308,579	–	242,720	26,677	14.1	46.7	–	36.2	4.0	–
Phoenix, Ariz.	320,944	320,944	636	157,939	–	162,369	–	.2	49.2	–	50.6	–	–
St. Louis, Mo.	167,161	165,951	30,000	63,951	3,190	68,810	–	18.1	38.5	1.9	41.5	–	1,210
San Antonio, Tex.	108,912	108,085	11,398	70,098	–	26,589	–	10.5	64.9	–	24.6	–	827
San Diego, Calif.	269,482	264,566	33,257	214,831	880	15,589	–	12.6	81.2	.3	5.9	–	4,916
San Francisco, Calif.	169,181	167,721	23,672	120,951	–	22,218	880	14.1	72.1	–	13.2	.5	1,460
Washington, D.C.	285,956	285,956	45,703	–	–	240,253	–	16.0	–	–	84.0	–	–

[1] National totals reflect data as reported. No NCES imputations are included.
[2] Less than 0.05 percent.
[3] Estimates are based on previous years' historical data.
[4] Estimates based on historical financial reports.
NA: Not available.
– Quantity zero, unknown or not applicable.
NOTE.--Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 21.--Estimated revenue and nonrevenue receipts for public elementary and secondary education in large cities, by source: 1979-80

Large cities	Total revenue and nonrevenue receipts (cols. 3 + 13)	Revenue receipts (in thousands)											Total nonrevenue receipts
		Total revenue receipts (all sources) (cols. 4, 7, 8, 11 + 12)	Local receipts			Total intermediate receipts	State receipts			Total Federal receipts	Total all other receipts	
			Total	Property taxes	Other		Total State	Unrestricted grants-in-aid	Restricted grants-in-aid			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Total 50 States and D.C.[1]	$93,907,572	$90,406,267	$39,231,541	$36,554,259	$3,677,582	$490,558	$42,804,713	$32,406,927	$10,397,886	$7,873,662	$304,796	$3,502,306
Total 20 large cities	10,851,776	10,644,745	4,480,541	3,693,039	787,502	5,040	5,038,336	4,297,056	739,279	1,093,630	49,199	207,031
Percent of U.S. total	11.6	11.8	11.4	10.4	20.9	1.0	11.8	13.3	7.1	14.3	24.0	5.9
Baltimore, Md.	532,505	530,405	332,254	117,254	215,000	–	147,472	124,311	23,161	50,679	–	2,100
Boston, Mass.	278,439	278,439	123,726	122,832	894	–	137,379	131,220	6,159	17,334	–	–
Chicago, Ill.	1,334,481	1,268,481	511,880	472,600	39,280	–	599,112	500,554	98,558	157,489	–	66,000
Cleveland, Ohio	232,440	231,299	121,388	117,868	3,520	–	85,344	75,700	9,644	24,567	–	1,141
Dallas, Tex.	242,752	242,650	132,301	129,001	3,300	–	94,838	94,838	–	15,511	–	102
Detroit, Mich.	572,911	489,363	146,137	137,118	9,019	185	269,161	220,464	48,697	66,372	8,508	83,548
Houston, Tex.	356,423	354,863	197,487	184,983	12,504	–	139,902	139,902	–	17,474	–	1,560
Indianapolis, Ind.	153,160	151,160	57,900	48,500	9,400	600	70,660	70,660	–	22,000	–	2,000
Los Angeles, Calif.	1,476,920	1,447,564	26,743	17,482	9,261	176	1,255,885	1,070,816	185,069	161,856	3,104	29,356
Memphis, Tenn.	188,087	182,276	80,437	33,011	27,426	–	86,954	43,182	43,772	24,886	10,030	5,811
Milwaukee, Wis.	296,769	296,769	144,740	138,627	6,113	–	116,279	80,800	35,679	35,750	–	–
New Orleans, La.	154,400	147,400	47,000	16,000	31,000	–	69,000	57,000	12,000	31,400	–	7,000
New York, N.Y.[2]	3,040,000	3,040,000	1,780,000	1,730,000	50,000	–	1,030,000	1,025,000	5,000	230,000	–	NA
Philadelphia, Pa.	670,873	670,873	242,720	159,933	82,787	–	306,579	305,619	960	94,897	26,677	–
Phoenix, Ariz.	320,944	320,944	162,369	156,513	5,856	–	157,939	–	157,939	636	–	–
St. Louis, Mo.	187,161	185,951	68,810	61,175	7,635	3,190	63,951	–	63,951	30,000	–	1,210
San Antonio, Tex.	108,912	108,085	26,589	23,372	3,217	–	70,098	70,098	–	11,398	–	827
San Diego, Calif.	209,482	204,566	15,588	11,901	3,688	889	214,831	187,618	27,213	33,257	–	4,916
San Francisco, Calif.	169,181	167,721	22,218	14,869	7,349	–	120,961	99,474	21,477	23,672	880	1,460
Washington, D.C.	285,956	285,956	240,253	–	240,253	–	–	–	–	45,703	–	–

[1] No NCES imputations included.
[2] Excludes capital funds.
NA. Data not available.
– Quantity zero, unknown or not applicable.
NOTE.--Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 22.–Estimated expenditures and related data for public elementary and secondary education in large cities: 1979-80

Large cities	Expenditures (In thousands)					Annual current expenditures per pupil in–		Average annual salary for–	
	Total expenditure (cols. 3, 4, 5 + 6)	Current expenditures		Capital outlay	Interest on debt	Average daily membership	Average daily attendance	Classroom teachers	Other professional/ educational staff[3]
		Elementary and secondary day schools[1]	Other programs[2]						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total 50 States and D.C.	$90,176,503	$80,341,789	$1,161,723	$6,172,769	$2,500,222	$1,970	$2,095	$16,170	$17,375
Total 20 large cities	10,352,222	9,388,499	166,848	588,618	208,256	[4]2,447	[5]2,691	19,523	[6]21,963
Percent of U.S. total	11.5	11.7	14.4	9.5	8.3				
Baltimore, Md.	251,077	225,314	2,621	14,559	8,583	1,708	1,993	14,803	17,296
Boston, Mass.	261,782	220,658	811	23,855	16,458	3,248	4,111	19,992	16,541
Chicago, Ill.	1,326,552	1,108,770	1,087	75,880	30,925	2,410	2,687	21,600	NA
Cleveland, Ohio	232,470	212,440	6,543	4,632	8,855	2,429	2,830	16,453	18,400
Dallas, Tex.	266,551	229,327	2,179	35,045	–	1,762	1,927	15,926	18,511
Detroit, Mich.	530,975	489,321	2,921	25,369	13,364	NA	2,420	21,082	NA
Houston, Texas	405,071	321,395	1,396	82,280	–	1,703	1,816	15,496	18,631
Indianapolis, Ind.	135,288	131,000	–	3,000	1,288	2,104	2,231	15,678	22,849
Los Angeles, Calif.	1,482,372	1,333,355	22,419	117,531	9,067	NA	2,322	20,594	24,874
Memphis, Tenn.	185,389	169,540	[7]2,508	8,803	4,518	[7]1,495	[7]1,662	14,434	NA
Milwaukee, Wis.	288,474	270,502	9,326	6,246	2,400	3,147	3,940	[8]22,471	28,500
New Orleans, La.	149,204	143,700	3,000	1,504	1,000	1,672	1,931	13,700	14,100
New York, N.Y.	2,972,000	2,705,000	77,000	120,000	70,000	2,928	3,485	21,370	23,822
Philadelphia, Pa.	638,267	598,589	17,311	–	22,367	2,739	2,920	22,500	25,000
Phoenix, Ariz.	331,484	280,868	NA	42,926	7,690	–	–	16,215	17,754
St. Louis, Mo.	162,957	157,650	3,016	1,854	437	NA	2,706	14,555	[7]17,468
San Antonio, Tex.	99,114	96,765	55	2,294	–	1,682	1,831	15,459	19,474
San Diego, Calif.	302,827	267,850	3,582	22,219	9,176	NA	2,407	20,186	23,883
San Francisco, Calif.	160,937	149,879	8,542	588	2,128	NA	2,615	20,420	21,465
Washington, D.C.	279,340	276,776	2,531	33	–	2,665	3,096	22,190	23,027

[1] Includes estimated value of commodities donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture.
[2] Includes estimated expenditures for summer schools, adult education, community services (such as public libraries operated by school districts, expenditures for nonpublic schools where authorized by law, community centers, recreational activities, and community colleges and technical institutions under the jurisdiction of local boards of education).
[3] Data include estimated salaries of curriculum specialists, library/media specialists, and guidance and counseling personnel only.
[4] Data are computed on the basis of only 14 jurisdictions who reported average daily membership (ADM). Imputations are not included for those who did not report ADM.
[5] Data are computed on the basis of 19 jurisdictions who reported average daily attendance (ADA). Imputations are not included for the city that did not report ADA.
[6] Computed on the basis of data furnished by 17 reporting jurisdictions only. Imputations are not included for those who did not report other professional educational staff salary.
[7] Revised from previously published data.
[8] Include fringe benefit payments.
NA: Not available.
– Quantity zero, unknown or not applicable.
NOTE.–Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 23.–Estimated expenditures of capital outlay and debt service for public education in large cities: 1979-80

(Expenditures in thousands)

Large cities	Capital outlay						Debt service			
					Equipment		Interest paid by–			
	Total (cols. 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7)	Land and improvements	New buildings and additions	Remodeling and improvements	Vehicles and transportation	Furniture and other equipment	Total (cols. 9 and 10)	School districts	School housing authorities, etc.	(Redemption of principal)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total 50 States and D.C.[1]	$6,172,769	$1,520,882	$2,484,804	$836,716	$612,011	$718,586	$2,500,222	$1,885,584	$614,638	$2,936,972
Total 20 large cities	588,618	199,906	115,178	103,720	130,111	39,703	208,256	194,568	13,688	472,949
Percent of U.S. total	9.5	13.1	4.6	12.4	21.3	5.5	8.3	11.5	1.7	16.1
Baltimore, Md.	14,569	–	7,377	4,082	228	2,872	8,583	8,583	–	16,341
Boston, Mass.	23,855	–	22,619	–	–	1,236	16,458	16,458	–	14,230
Chicago, Ill.	75,880	8,320	50,960	10,712	28	5,860	30,921	30,815	110	35,367
Cleveland, Ohio	4,632	343	2,533	723	232	801	8,856	8,856	–	11,256
Dallas, Tex.	36,045	36,045	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	–	–	–	16,878
Detroit, Mich.	25,369	5,106	16,274	NA	863	3,136	13,364	13,346	18	26,275
Houston, Tex.	82,280	82,280	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	–	–	–	23,980
Indianapolis, Ind.	3,000	(3)	3,000	(3)	(3)	(3)	1,288	125	1,163	1,026
Los Angeles, Calif.	117,531	17,820	(4)	78,471	7,109	14,331	9,067	9,067	–	37,240
Memphis, Tenn.	8,803	494	7,519	29	2	759	4,518	4,515	3	5,520
Milwaukee, Wis.	6,248	–	4,284	596	–	1,366	2,400	2,400	–	6,897
New Orleans, La.	1,504	–	–	189	15	1,300	1,000	1,000	–	2,621
New York, N.Y.	120,000	(5)	(5)	(5)	120,000	(5)	70,000	70,000	–	210,000
Philadelphia, Pa.	–	–	–	–	–	–	22,367	18,318	4,049	32,606
Phoenix, Ariz.	42,926	42,926	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7,690	7,690	NA	14,606
St. Louis, Mo.	1,854	275	612	–	37	930	437	437	–	2,440
San Antonio, Tex.	2,294	2,294	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	–	–	–	4,017
San Diego, Calif.	22,219	5,203	(4)	8,918	1,607	6,491	9,176	831	8,345	6,254
San Francisco, Calif.	588	–	–	–	–	588	2,128	2,128	–	5,397
Washington, D.C.	33	–	–	–	–	33	–	–	–	–

[1] National totals reflect data as reported. No NCES imputations are included.
[2] Columns 4 through 7 are included in column 3.
[3] Columns 3, 5, 6 and 7 are included in column 4.
[4] Column 4 included in column 5.
[5] Columns 3, 4, 5 and 7 are included in column 6.
NA: Not available.
– Quantity zero, unknown or not applicable.
NOTE.–Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

Appendix A

Nature and Conduct of the Survey

The survey of public elementary and secondary schools began in 1954 with the collection of data on the number of pupils and staff in the public school system. Before the 1971 survey, only statistics on classroom teachers (in full-time equivalents) were collected. The survey was expanded in fall 1971 and again in fall 1975 to obtain the information on all staff in four major classifications by sex in accordance with Handbook IV, *Staff Accounting*. The survey also included estimates of revenue and nonrevenue receipts by source, expenditures by major purpose, average salaries of classroom teachers and other professional education staff, and estimates of average daily attendance and average daily membership. Data on the number of local school districts were extracted from the Fall 1979 Local Education Agency Directory File (unpublished data).

To the extent possible, data are shown for each State and the District of Columbia, and estimates for missing data are included in the national totals and averages. Statistics for the outlying areas are shown separately and are not included in the national totals. This survey also provides information on the school systems located in the 20 largest cities that ranked highest in total population according to the 1970 census. Data for Washington, D.C. are shown in both State and large city listings.

In some tables, national and State totals for fall 1978 are provided for comparison. Some of the data differ from that previously published because more complete data became available.

The data were furnished by the State education agencies on the following three report forms designed by NCES: Common Core of Data (CCD) part IV dealt with pupil membership and staff; part V with number of schools; and part II with current-year estimates of revenue, expenditures, average salaries, average daily attendance, and average daily membership.

To the extent possible, each State report was reviewed for internal consistency and for comparability with information received in previous surveys, State publications, and related NCES studies. Letters, telegrams, and telephone calls were used, when necessary, to obtain data from respondents and to resolve questions.

As in any mail questionnaire survey, interpretation of instructions and definitions may vary among respondents. Because public elementary and secondary education is a State and local responsibility, any statistical total for the Nation as a whole reflects a composite of the different reporting practices in the States. The use of standard forms and definitions in collecting data tends to minimize these variations. Whenever State deviations from prescribed definitions and instructions were known, they are indicated in the footnotes to the various tables.

NCES encouraged each State to obtain the data for its report by conducting a fall survey of local school districts with adaptations of the Federal forms and accompanying instructions. Some States reported from survey data collected for regular annual reports. Financial estimates for 1979-80 were prepared in the State offices, generally without recourse to survey efforts. State appropriation records and budgets filed by local school districts served as bases for most of these estimates.

Some of the data shown in the basic tables may not agree exactly with similar data reported in other NCES publications. Different reporting dates for various surveys may have caused slight variations in published data.

Detailed tables contain statistical data as reported to NCES for each State. Those items not provided by States were estimated to provide a national summary. Items not reported by any State agency are shown as blank or "not reported" in the tables. The following data elements were imputed by NCES: average daily attendance (ADA), average daily membership (ADM), and estimated average annual salary for the professional educational staff who are other than classroom teachers. National totals for per pupil expenditures were estimated for the States that did not report their ADA or ADM. All derived numbers are indicated by footnotes. ADA and ADM were calculated for nonrespondent States by deriving a historical relation between fall pupil membership and ADA and ADM by State and multiplying the fall 1979 pupil membership by that ratio to obtain the estimated ADA or ADM. Nationally, ADM is about 96 percent of fall membership and ADA is about 94 percent of fall membership.

The NCES estimates of ADA and ADM were used only to calculate derived numbers, such as estimated expenditures per pupil in ADA, and are not reported in the tables.

Eight States did not provide estimated average annual salary for other professional educational staff. These estimates were calculated using historical trends by State for the previous 5 years. If historical data were not available for a particular State, a national factor was used. These estimates were included in the calculation of the weighted average annual salary of those personnel for the Nation.

As an indication of the accuracy of estimated revenue receipts and expenditures, the fall 1978 revenue and expenditures estimates provided by the States were compared with the actual revenues and expenditures reported by the States for FY 1979. The actual revenues reported by the 50 States and the District of Columbia were $88.1 billion compared with the estimate of $83.7 billion (5.26 percent difference) estimated by the States in fall 1978. The actual total expenditures were $86.7 billion compared with the estimate of $84.9 billion. Thus the actual expenditures were 2.1 percent greater than the total expenditures estimated by the States in fall 1978.

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